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INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS AND RELATED ACTIVITIES

Foreign Educational Services and Professional Experiences of
Members of Department of Agricultural Economics, Michigan
State University both Before and After Joining M.S.U. Staff

by Orion Ulrey

Introduction

One of the interesting facets in the history of the work in agricultural economics at Michigan State University is the involvement of staff members in study and in teaching, research and extension activities in other countries. After a modest beginning in the 1930s, the major involvement started in about 1950 and has greatly increased in importance since that period. This involvement has ranged from short study tours and attendance at international conferences on one hand to long-term residence programs on the other.

With a modest beginning in the '30s by Hill, Berg and Ulrey, staff member involvement in research and educational programs has continued to increase in scope and time until the middle '60s when in 1964, sixteen staff members spent a total of 94 months in such activities.

The major reasons for departmental involvement in agricultural programs in foreign countries has been primarily to help increase the food supply and general welfare of such countries by the export of our technical skills and know-how. Such participation has been made possible (1) by requests for such services by foreign countries, (2) by a recognition on the part of the administration of Michigan State University of our responsibilities to aid

other countries and (3) by the availability of funds for such purposes provided by the many sponsors listed in Table 5 of this report. The major sponsors being US/AID, Ford Foundation, Kellogg Foundation, U. S. Army, U. S. Department of Agriculture, the Department of State and foreign governments, Universities and institutes.

To obtain a more complete record of foreign involvement of MSU Agricultural Economics staff members, a study was outlined and its initial phases completed in 1965. A total of 64 persons were included in the study. Included were 45 persons who were staff members as of October 1965 and 19 who had discontinued services during the period 7/1/59 to 6/30/65. Six of the 19 had had foreign experience or service. Few of the other earlier, pre 1959, former members of the Department had studied or served abroad professionally. The USDA group stationed at MSU was not included. A few others, at MSU for brief periods, may have been missed.

Total Years of Service Abroad

Twenty four of the 45 present members with foreign experience have spent a total of 47½ years abroad, see Tables 1 and 7. Six had spent a total of almost 11 years abroad before joining Michigan State.

Table 1. Foreign Educational and Service Experience of Present and Former Staff Members to 12/31/65

Classification	Number	Months	Years
Before joining MSU	8	183	15½
During service at MSU.	28	510	42½
Retired or left 7/1/59 to 12/31/65 .	6	71	6
Present staff members as of 10/65...	24	570	47½

The total foreign experience of present and former staff members is somewhat greater. For example, Perkins and Witt had full time foreign service jobs for a total of around 19 years before joining MSU. Only 100 months of service abroad between 7/1/1959 and 12/31/1965 are included in Table 1 for Perkins and Witt.

Proportion of Time in Foreign Service

The 22 staff members with services abroad while with MSU have spent 10.1 percent of their time abroad, Table 2.

Table 2. Overseas Educational and Service Experiences while at MSU to 12/31/65

Items	Number	Total years of service at MSU	Service years abroad	Percent of time abroad
Staff members as of Oct. 1965, with services abroad while at MSU	22	340.0	34.5	10.1
All staff members as of October 1965	45	534.5	34.5	6.4
All staff members in study	64	719.5	40.5	5.6

More time than shown in the table has been devoted to foreign projects. For example, Hathaway, Riley, Stevens, Ulrey, Witt, Wright and perhaps others devoted time while in their offices at MSU to foreign research and development projects.

Continents of Foreign Service

Almost 70 percent of the foreign experience of the agricultural economists at MSU was in Asia and Latin America, Table 3. Three staff members were in each of the four areas: Johnson, Ulrey and Witt

Table 3. Locations of Educational Experiences and Services, while with MSU, of 28 staff members of Dept. of Agric. Econ. to 12/31/65

Continent - persons and months while with MSU	No. of persons	No. trips or projects ⁽¹⁾	No. of Months	Percent of total time by areas
<u>Asia</u>				
Boger, 1; Hendry, 48; Johnson, 2; Mauch, 1½; McBride, 24; Perkins, 2½; Stevens, 4; Sturt, 29; Ulrey, 61; Witt, 4½; Wright, 27.	11	19	204½	40
<u>Latin America</u>				
Barlowe, 6; Boger, 1; Greig, 13; Hathaway, ½; Hill, 13; Johnson, 1; Kyle, 22; Nielson, 1; Perkins, 6; Riley, 29; Ulrey, 1; Witt, 10½; Wood, 30; Wheeler, 36.	14	26	150½	32
<u>Europe</u>				
Berg, 2; Boger, ½; Brown, 10; Doneth, 1; Hathaway, 12½; Hill, 4; Høglund, 6; Johnson, 10; Mauch, 1½; Schmid, 1; Sorenson, 24; Ulrey, 5½; Witt, 6½; Wright, 12.	14	22	95½	18
<u>Africa</u>				
Dike, 2; Eicher, 31; Johnson, 24; Perkins, 2; Ulrey, 1; Witt, ½.	6	6	60½	11
Totals	28	73	532	100.0

(1) Each project considered as one, regardless of number of trips.

The eight who served abroad before joining MSU spent 94 of their 180 months in Asia. This group included: Boyne, Hendry, Kaechele, Perkins, Stevens, Sturt, Wheeler and Witt.

Types of Foreign Experiences

Around 90 percent of the time spent abroad by 28 present and former staff members, while with MSU has been spent on various types of professional services and research projects, Table 4. Many research projects

Table 4. Purposes of Foreign Experiences

Purposes	No. of staff	Total Months	Percent of time
Professional service - adviser on teaching, research, extension, policies, present papers	19	395	77.4
Research projects.	7	79	15.5
Educational and Travel	14	36	7.1
Totals.	<u>28</u>	<u>510</u>	<u>100.0</u>

were assisted by the staff members whose primary purpose was classified as professional services. Many staff members undoubtedly found time for a bit of extra travel and education while on professional service trips. For example, Ulrey had an extra five months of educational travel while on two professional service projects. Special trips to attend conferences of the International Association of Agricultural Economists were included under education and travel.

Sponsors and Financing

A total of 19 or more sponsors and financial arrangements provided for the 510 months abroad by 28 present and former members of the Department of Agricultural Economics, Table 5. US/AID and the Ford Foundation provided funds for 55 percent of the experiences abroad. Around 25 months, or five percent of the total, was financed by 11 staff members who did not obtain assistance for all or part of the trips.

Table 5. Sponsors and Financing of Foreign Experience of 28 Present and Former Staff Members of Departments of Agricultural Economics, to 12/31/65

Sponsors	No. of persons	No. of projects or trips	Total Months
US/AID-MSU contracts	9	10	130
Direct hire	3	3	25
Other contractors	1	1	47½
Ford Foundation - MSU contracts.	7	8	88
Rockefeller Foundation	2	2	15½
Kallogg Foundation - MSU contract.	3	3	30
U. S. Army - MSU contract.	1	1	24
USDA research and travel grants.	2	6	24
Agricultural Development Council	2	2	4
American University Field Staff.	1	1	4
Social Science Research Council.	1	1	1
Robert Nathan Associates	1	1	6
Department of State.	2	2	26
Ditchley Foundation.	1	1	1
MSU International Programs	4	4	14½
Foreign governments, universities, institutes	7	7	28
Self	10	13	19½
Self and sabbatical.	3	3	10
Fulbright and sabbatical	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>12</u>
Totals	28	70	510

Foreign Service by Years and Decades

The months of foreign service and travel by staff members while with MSU, by decades, were: thirties - 25; forties - none; fifties - 141; and sixties through 1965 - 344 months, or 2/3 of all foreign service in the sixties, Table 6.

Table 6. Foreign Service and Travel by Members of Department of Agricultural Economics by Countries and Months, 1933-65 - Both Before and After Joining the Staff at MSU

Year	Name	Country	Before joining MSU (1)	After joining MSU
			months	months
1933	Hill	England, Germany, Denmark, Russia	-	2
1934	Berg	Northern Europe	-	2
	Ulrey	Northern Europe	-	2
1935	Ulrey	Mexico study trip	-	1
1937	Hill	Germany and Southern Europe	-	2
1938	Ulrey	England, Scandinavia, N. Europe	-	3
1938-39	Hill	Puerto Rico (Agr. Exp. Sta. Ag. Econ.)	-	13
1941	Witt	Canada	4	-
1942-43	Witt	Brazil (8) and Ecuador (2)	10	-
1944-45	Witt	Colombia	12	-
1948-49	Hendry	China (Mainland)	12	-
1950-51	Sturt	United Kingdom	17	-
1950	Mauch	Western Europe, (Flying Classroom)	-	1½
1951-52	Wheeler	USDA Consultant, Scotland	12	-
1951	Witt	Italy, F.A.O.	-	4
1951-52	Wright	England, Univ. of Nottingham	-	12
1952	Witt	Brazil	-	4
1953	Boyne	Great Britain, F.F.A., IFYE Program	6	-
1954	Stevens	Peru (Cornell-Peru Project)	4	-
1954-55	Ulrey	Pakistan (Fulbright Lecturer)	-	12
1955	Johnson	Norway and Finland	-	3
1956-58	Stevens	Lebanon, American Univ. of Beirut	24	-
1956	Brown	Western Europe	-	8
1957	Boger	Pakistan	-	1
1957-59	Hendry	Viet Nam	24	-
1957-59	Kyle	Colombia	-	20
1958-62	Ulrey	India, Ranche Agr. Col., Bahar	-	48
1958	Witt	Pakistan, Taiwan, Japan	-	2
1958-60	Wright	Okinawa (Univ. of Ryukus), Taiwan	-	24
1959-61	Stevens	Viet Nam (Ag. Econ., Nat. Col. of Agr.)	22	-
1959	Johnson	England, Visiting Prof. Econ. Manchester U.	0	6

Table 6. Foreign Service and Travel by Members of Department of Agricultural Economics by Countries and Months, 1933-65 - Both Before and After Joining the Staff at MSU

Year	Name	Country	Before joining MSU (1)	After joining MSU
			months	months
1960	Hoglund	England and other Western European Co.	-	6
1960	Mauch	Far East	-	1½
1960	Perkins	Colombia	-	3
1960	Sturt	West Pakistan	-	5
1960-62	Wood	Colombia	-	24
1960-62	Riley	Colombia, College of Agr., Palmira	-	22
1961-63	Kaechele	Nigeria	20	-
1961-63	Sturt	West Pakistan	-	24
1961	Boger	Mexico	-	1
	Perkins	Taiwan and Colombia	-	2½
1961	Johnson	Thailand	-	2
1961	Witt	Colombia (2), Costa Rica (1), Mexico (1)	-	4
1962-63	Greig	Brazil	-	7
1962-64	Hendry	East Pakistan	24	-
1962-65	Wheeler	Colombia, College of Agr., Medellin	-	36
1962	Witt	Colombia	-	2
1963-65	Eicher	Nigeria, Econ. Advisor, Econ. Dev. Inst.	-	30
1962-65	Johnson	Nigeria, Dir., Econ. Dev. Institute	-	24
1962	Perkins	Argentina (1), Taiwan (1)	-	2
1963	Witt	Mediterranean Area (4), Netherlands (1)	-	5
1963	Perkins	Africa	-	2
1963	Wood	Latin America	-	1
1963	Ulrey	East Africa and South Asia	-	2½
1964	Boger	Pakistan Academy investigation	-	1
1964	Doneth	Northern Europe, Dir. People to People Tour	-	1
1964	Greig	Colombia	-	6
1964	Hathaway	United Kingdom and Western Europe	-	12
1964-65	McBride	West Pakistan, Advisor to Gov. of Pakistan	-	24
1964	Perkins	Latin America	-	1
1964	Schmid	France, Int. Conf. Ag. Econ.	-	1
1964-66	Sorenson	Western Europe -- OECD countries	-	24
1964-65	Stevens	Pakistan	-	4
1964	Witt	Turkey (2), England (1), France (1)	-	3
1964	Wood	Latin America	-	1
1964	Wright	Taiwan	-	3
1964	Riley	Colombia	-	1
1965	Brown	Europe - study of farm electrical equipment	-	2
1965	Dike	Nigeria	-	2
1965	Kyle	Argentina	-	2
1965	Riley	Puerto Rico and Colombia	-	6
1965	Witt	Africa and Brazil	-	1
1965	Boger	Nigeria	-	1

(1) Services by Perkins before joining MSU not available by years, but totaled around 40 months. The total of 143 months consequently checks with the 183 months in Table 1.

Attendance at IAAE

The attendance of the MSU staff at conferences of the International Association of Agricultural Economists is as follows:

First, 1929	Totnes, England - none
Second, 1932	Cornell, U. S. - Hill, Ulrey
Third, 1934	Bad Eilsen, Germany - Berg, Ulrey
Fourth, 1936	St. Andrews, Scotland - Hardin
Fifth, 1938	McDonald College, Canada - Berg, Hill, Wright
Sixth, 1947	Totnes, England - none
Seventh, 1949	Stresa, Italy - Wright
Eights, 1952	MSU - Barlowe, Berg, Bodwell, Boger, Brown, Butz, Cowden, Elwood, Hill, Hoglund, Hathaway, Hardin, Larzelere, King, Kramer, Kattering, Mauch, Mawby, Nielson, Riley, Shaffer, Ulrey, Varnar, Vary, Wilt, Witt, G. Wood, Wright--and perhaps others
Ninth, 1955	Otoniemi, Finland - Johnson
Tenth, 1958	Mysore, India - Ulrey, Witt
Eleventh, 1961	Cuernavaca, Mexico - Boger, Eicher, Hathaway, Johnson, Nielson, Riley, Witt, G. Wood
Twelfth, 1964	France - Boger, Eicher, Hathaway, Johnson, Schmid, Sorenson

Representatives of MSU have attended nine of the twelve conferences. Ulrey attended four, while Boger, Hathaway, Hill, Johnson, Witt and Wright attended three of the conferences.

Table 7. Foreign Experience and Service of 45 Staff Members of Department of Agricultural Economics as of October 1965

Name	Years at MSU until 12/31/65	Year and number of months of foreign experience before (in parenthesis) and after joining MSU	Total months	
			Before	After
Boger	19½	1957-1; 1961-1; 1964-1	-	3
Bonnen	12½	-	-	-
Boorman	1½	-	-	-
Boyne	5	(1953-6)	(6)	-
Brake	7	-	-	-
Brown	29½	1956-8; 1965-2	-	10
Dike	6	1965-2	-	2
Donath	29½	1964-1	-	1
Eicher	5½	1963-7; 1964-12; 1965-12	-	29
Elwood	19½	-	-	-
Feltner	1	-	-	-
Ferris	8½	-	-	-
Greig	8½	1962-2; 1963-5; 1964-6	-	13
Gustafson	7	-	-	-
Hartwig	16½	-	-	-
Hathaway	18½	1961-½; 1964-12; 1965-½	-	13
Heifner	3½	-	-	-

Table 7 (continued)

Name	Years at MSU until 12/31/65	Year and number of months of foreign experience before (in parenthesis) and after joining MSU	Total months	
			Before	After
Mendry	8½	{ (1948-6; 1949-6) 1957-6; 1958-12; 1959-6; 1962-6; 1963-12; 1964-6 }	(12)	48
Hoglund	18	1960-6	-	6
House	3	-	-	-
Johnson	13½	{ 1955-3; 1959-6; 1961-2½; 1962-4; 1963-8; 1964-9; 1965-3½ }	-	36
Juere	2½	-	-	-
Kaechele	2	(1961-2; 1962-12; 1963-6)	(20)	-
Kelsey	7	-	-	-
Kyle	11½	1957-5; 1958-12; 1959-3; 1965-2	-	22
Larzelere	27½	-	-	-
Manderscheid	9½	-	-	-
Mauch	20½	1950-1½; 1960-1½	-	3
McBride	11½	1964-12; 1965-12	-	24
McMillan	3½	-	-	-
Ricks	2	-	-	-
Riley	13	1960-5; 1961-12; 1962-5; 1965-6	-	28
Ruble	1	-	-	-
Schmid	7	1964-1	-	1
Shaffer	17½	1965-1	1	-
Sorenson	13	1964-12; 1965-12	-	24
Stevens	2	{ (1954-4; 1956-6; 1957-12; 1958-6; 1959-4; 1960-12; 1961-6); 1964-3; 1965-1 }	(50)	4
Sturt	11½	{ (1950-6; 1951-11); 1960-5; 1961-4; 1962-12; 1963-8 }	(17)	29
Tinsley	3	-	-	-
Ulrey	37½	{ 1934-2; 1935-1; 1938-3; 1954-5; 1955-7; 1958-5½; 1959-12; 1960-12; 1961-12; 1962-6; 1963-2½ }	-	68
Vincent	18½	-	-	-
Witt	19½	{ 1941-4; 1942-8; 1943-2; 1944-8; 1945-4; 1951-4; 1952-4; 1958-2; 1961-4; 1962-2; 1963-5; 1964-3; 1965-1 }	(27)	23
Wood	9	1962-6; 1963-1; 1964-2	-	9
Wright	37	{ 1951-6; 1952-6; 1958-6; 1959-12; 1960-6; 1964-3 }	-	39
Zehner	5½	-	-	-
Totals	534½		132	437

Table 8. Foreign Experience and Service by Six Former Staff Members of Department of Agricultural Economics

Name	Years at MSU in Ag. Econ.	Years and months abroad	Total months abroad	
			Before MSU	With MSU
Barlowe	11	1959-6	-	6
Berg.	16	1934-2	-	2
Hill.	44	[1933-2; 1936-2, 1938-1, } 1939-12	-	17
Nielson	15	1961-1	-	1
Perkins	5	[(1947-1959) 1960-3, 1961-1, } 1962-2, 1963-2, 1964-1	(40)	9
Wheeler	11	[1951-6, 1952-6), 1962-9, } 1963-12, 1964-12, 1965-3 }	(12)	36
Totals.	102		(52)	71

Table 9. Former Staff Members of Agricultural Economics, who did not have Professional Foreign Service while at MSU and who left during 1959-1965

Name	Years at MSU	Name	Years at MSU
Adams, K.	½	Cromarty, W.	3
Bear, C.	6	Holmes, M.	2
Bevins, R.	1½	Moore, J.	4
Bird, A.	2	Motts, G.	30½
Brown, E.	6	Quackenbush, G.	12
Butz, D.		Wood, M.	4
Call, D.	2½		
		Total	83

International Program Involvements
of Agricultural Economic Staff Members-
Years, Names and Purposes, While at M.S.U., 1933-65

by Robert Stevens

<u>Year</u>	<u>Name and Purpose</u>	<u>Months</u>
1933	<u>E.B. Hill</u> , visited Northern European countries including Russia on a study tour. Intended to attend the Third International Conference of Agricultural Economists at Bad Eilsen, Germany which was on two week's notice.	2
1934	<u>O. Ulrey</u> , and <u>H.A. Berg</u> , in Northern European countries to attend The Third International Conference of Agricultural Economists in Bad Eilsen, Germany.	2
1935	<u>O. Ulrey</u> , Mexico study trip.	1
1937	<u>E.B. Hill</u> , Northern Europe, <i>study trip</i>	2
1938-39	<u>O. Ulrey</u> , travel study in England, Scandanavia and Northern Germany studying cooperatives farm organizations and pricing policies.	3
1938-39	<u>E.B. Hill</u> , on leave in Puerto Rico as Acting Head, Department of Agricultural Economics, Univ. of Puerto Rico, Agricultural Experiment Station.	13
1950	<u>A. Mauch</u> , participated in the 10 country M.S.U. flying classroom to Europe which studied the Marshall Plan.	1-1/2
1950	World trade in agricultural products was discussed in extension meetings.	
1951	<u>L.W. Witt</u> , was an agricultural consultant to FAO, Rome, Italy.	4
1951	<u>Karl T. Wright</u> , became agricultural economic advisor in England for the ECA (Economic Cooperation Administration) of the U.S. Government.	12
1952	Michigan State University was host to the International Conference of Agricultural Economists. The meeting was supported by the Kellogg Foundation.	

<u>Year</u>	<u>Name and Purpose</u>	<u>Months</u>
1952	<u>L.W. Witt</u> , became a member of the American Universities Field Staff in Brazil.	4
1954-55	<u>Orion Ulrey</u> , went on a Fulbright Grant to W. Pakistan, University of Peshawar.	12
1955	<u>G.L. Johnson</u> , was a consultant to the Norwegian Government.	3
1956	<u>L.H. Brown</u> , worked with the Organization for European Economic Cooperation on farm, wrote simplification and labor management. Sabbatical leave and vacation time.	8
1956	This first specific mention of international involvements occurs in this Annual Report. It says in part "Our efforts with training programs for foreign students were intensified and progress was made by our representative in the Institutions project in Palmira, Colombia."	
1957	<u>L.L. Boger</u> , Pakistan Academy investigation; M.S.U. and Ford Foundation.	1
1957-59	<u>Leonard Kyle</u> , joined the Colombian project, advisor in Ag. Econ., College of Agr. Palmira under ICA contract.	20
1957	Special seminar program for 18 ICA students especially for those from Pakistan.	
1958-62	<u>Orion Ulrey</u> , joined the University of Missouri team at Ranchi Agr. College, Behar, U.S. and AID contract funds.	48
1958-60	<u>Karl T. Wright</u> , headed a Mission of the University of the Ryukyus (Okinawa) for two years. Also advisor to the U.S. Civil Administrators in Ryukus. Financed by U.S. Army Contract with M.S.U.	24
1958	<u>Lawrence Witt</u> , became Director of Studies for International Programs at M.S.U. and spent two months in Asia at the International Conference of Agricultural Economists and for the Agricultural Development Council.	2
1958	<u>R. Barlowe</u> , became a consultant for three weeks to the Puerto Rican Government.	1

<u>Year</u>	<u>Name and Purpose</u>	<u>Months</u>
1958	The Annual Report states "Presently attempts are underway to strengthen our research program in international trade programs and policies. Contacts have been made with representatives of the Ford Foundation as well as with the FAS of the USDA."	
1958	<u>R. Barlowe</u> , became advisor for Robert Nathan Associates in Colombia, South America for six months.	6
1959	<u>G.L. Johnson</u> , appointed Simons visiting Professor in Economics at Manchester Univ., England. Financed by Univ. of Manchester, Rockefeller Foundation and sabbatic leave grant M.S.U.	
1959	P.L. 480 research funds obtained via IRM-1, International RMA funds.	
1959	<u>L.L. Boger</u> , consulted one month on the Colombian Project	1
1959	<u>Karl T. Wright</u> , participated in a 6 week M.S.U.-ICA survey party in Taiwan.	1-1/2
1960-62	<u>Garland Wood</u> , became leader for two years of the Colombian Project which was under Kellogg Foundation sponsorship.	24
1960	<u>A. Mauch</u> , participated in a foreign agricultural study tour in the Far East concerned with the use of P.L. 480 funds and agricultural trade expansion prospects.	1-1/2
1960	The Department obtained for the first time financial support from the Ford Foundation for International Programs for a five-year period.	
1960	<u>G.L. Johnson</u> , became a member of the International Cooperation Administration evaluation team in Thailand. Financed by U.S. Dept. of State.	1-1/2
1960	<u>Ray Høglund</u> , made a study tour in Europe and the United States. Gave paper at International Grass Land Conference, Reading, England. Financed by Høglund plus leave of absence M.S.U.	6
1961	<u>Orion Ulrey</u> , extended his University of Missouri contract in India for a second two-year term.	

<u>Year</u>	<u>Name and Purpose</u>	<u>Months</u>
1961	<u>Lawrence Witt</u> , to consult on research and teaching, Colombia project, MSU and Kellogg grant.	2
1961	<u>Lawrence Witt</u> , Costa Rica, consultant, Inter-American Institute of Agr. Sci.	1
1961	<u>Harold Riley</u> , joined the Colombian Project for two years in which graduate student Goering was involved.	
1961	Five NDEA fellowships in international development were awarded for the first time to the Department.	
1962-64	<u>R.G. Wheeler</u> , joined the Colombian Project for three years to provide technical assistance in area of Agr. Economics in facilities of agronomy in Universitys of Medellin and Palmira and to conduct research under contract with the USDA.	24
1962-63	<u>Carl Eicher</u> , visited Nigeria for two months.	2
1962-63	<u>Smith Greig</u> , worked in Brazil on a feasibility study of storing, handling and processing grain and tuber crops. Commercial contract three USAID and Brazilian government.	5
1962-65	<u>G.L. Johnson</u> , on partial leave from M.S.U., became head of the University of Nigeria Economic Development Institute in agriculture and non-agriculture. Sponsored by Michigan State University with AID contract.	24
1962	<u>Lawrence Witt</u> , worked in Colombia to complete manuscript on Effect of P.L. 480 and the Colombian economy.	2
1962	A grant was received from the Social Science Division of the Rockefeller Foundation to evaluate "the impact that agricultural policies in Western Europe are likely to have upon the quantity and quality of food products available for economic development use in poor countries."	
1962	<u>Lawrence Witt</u> , Colombia; M.S.U.-Colombia-USDA contract.	2
1962	<u>Foreign Programs</u> (The first separate mention of Foreign Programs in the Annual Report). Three Ph.D. candidates in Agricultural Economics were approved to do research in Colombia under a Ford Foundation grant. One Ph.D. candidate will work in Nigeria under a Counsel on Economic and Cultural Affairs Grant.	

<u>Year</u>	<u>Name and Purpose</u>	<u>Months</u>
1963	<u>Garland Wood</u> , Latin America to investigate faculty exchange programs between M.S.U. and Univ. of Mexico, Central America and Colombia.	1
1963	<u>L.W. Witt</u> , traveled in Spain, Greece, Italy, Turkey and Belgium for the Economic Research Service of the USDA to consult with foreign groups conducting research under ERS contracts.	4
1963	<u>Lawrence Witt</u> , delivered a paper in the Netherlands, The Common Market and U.S. Trade Problems- Foreign Agr. Service and U.S.D.A.	1
1963	<u>Orion Ulrey</u> , traveled to Mauritius for the Fiftieth Anniversary of Cooperatives on the Island. He also traveled to Pakistan, India, Israel, Yugoslavia and Nairobi, Kenya.	2-1/2
1964	<u>Smith Greig</u> , worked in Colombia on another feasibility study.	6
1964	<u>Dale Hathaway</u> , studied in Europe on problems of the Common Market, Rockefeller Foundation grant.	12
1964-65	<u>Glynn McBride</u> , took an assignment as advisor to the Government of W. Pakistan at the Peshawar Academy for Rural Development. Ford Foundation grants.	24
1964-65	<u>Vern Sorenson</u> , became a consultant to the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) in Paris. U.S. State Dept., OECD	24
1964	<u>K.T. Wright</u> , took a three-month assignment in Taiwan with the M.S.U. Project. An AID sponsored project.	3
1963-65	<u>Carl Eicher</u> , received a Counsel on Economic and Cultural Affairs Grant for work in Nigeria. Economic advisor, Economic Development Institute, Univ. of Nigeria.	28
1964	It was arranged for three Ph.D. candidates to work in Nigeria.	
1964	<u>Harold Riley</u> , worked in Colombia for two weeks.	1/2

<u>Year</u>	<u>Name and Purpose</u>	<u>Months</u>
1964	<u>Richard Wheeler</u> , received a one-year extension on his assignment in Colombia.	12
1964	<u>Lawrence Witt</u> , spent one month in Turkey consulting with the University of Ankara for E.R.S.	1
1964	<u>Lawrence Witt</u> , England and France, seminar on OECD changes. Ditchley Foundation.	1
1964	<u>Garland Wood</u> , took a Latin American trip.	2
1964	<u>L.L. Boger</u> , attended the International Association of Agricultural Economists meeting in Lyons, France and then traveled to East and West Pakistan to review M.S.U. Programs.	1
1964	<u>John C. Doneth</u> , served as host and tour leader for a group of agricultural leaders who traveled to Europe and the U.S.S.R.	1
1964-65	<u>Robert Stevens</u> , became advisor to the Pakistan Academy for Rural Development, Comilla, East Pakistan from October 1964 through February 1965.	5
1964	<u>Hathaway, Eicher, Johnson, Schmid and Sorenson</u> , 3 attended the International Association of Agricultural Economists meetings in Lyons, France.	3
1965	<u>L.H. Brown</u> , made a 3-month tour in Europe.	3
1965	<u>Carl Eicher</u> , continued as Director of the Economic Development Institute in Nigeria.	
1965	<u>Glenn L. Johnson</u> , became Project Director of the Nigerian Consortium.	
1965	<u>George Dike</u> , became Assistant Project Director of the Nigerian Consortium.	
1965	<u>Dale Hathaway and Vern Sorenson</u> , received a USDA grant to study the Impact of the European Common Market on U.S. Agriculture.	
1965	<u>Lawrence Witt</u> , U.A.R., Tunisia and Brazil to identify problems of Food For Peace-- Mich. State and AID project.	1
1965	<u>Lawrence Witt</u> , received an AID grant to outline a research program on Food for Peace.	
1965	Three graduate students returned from Nigeria (Anschel, Miller and Welsch).	