### Knawel

Scleranthus annuus L.

## Life cycle

Prostrate, mat-forming summer or winter annual.

#### Leaves

Opposite, very narrow and linear, grayish green leaves with sharp points resemble pine needles or grass leaves. Leaves are joined at the nodes by a translucent membrane.

#### **Stems**

Grayish green, prostrate and spreading stems with numerous branches can form dense mats.



Knawel plant.

#### Knawel continued

#### Flowers and fruit

Spiny, green or rarely whitish flowers are formed in clusters in the leaf axils. Flowers are generally not distinguishable. Egg-shaped, capsulelike fruit contain one seed.

# Reproduction

Seeds.

## Similar weeds Birdseye pearlwort

(Sagina procumbens L.)

Differs by having a perennial nature with spreading stolons; bright green foliage; more distinguishable, small white flowers; and fruit that are persistent capsules with many seeds.



Birdseye pearlwort flowers.



Birdseye pearlwort plants.