

# Appendices

## 10 CENTS A MEAL 2022–2023 EVALUATION RESULTS

10 Cents a Meal for Michigan’s Kids and Farms, administered by the Michigan Department of Education, matches what participating schools and other non-school sponsors spend on Michigan-grown fruits, vegetables, and dry beans. This brief is part of the **10 Cents a Meal 2022–2023 Evaluation Results: Sustaining Momentum for Michigan’s Future.**

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# Technical Notes

These technical notes provide additional background and information on the analyses of program data for the 2022–2023 evaluation report of 10 Cents a Meal for Michigan’s Kids & Farms (10 Cents a Meal). Similar to the previous year’s report, the information below is organized in order of reference to the individual summaries within the full report, and some information may be relevant to multiple summaries.

## EVALUATION SURVEYS AND RESPONSE RATES

Due to administrative delays with finalizing a new purchase submission system, grantees were not officially accepted into the program until April 2023, although they could still submit invoices for reimbursement starting September 2022. For this program year, the first survey was administered to grantees in May 2023, and the second and final survey was administered in August 2023. Evaluation surveys were developed by the Michigan State University Center for Regional Food Systems (CRFS) and each of the electronic survey links were emailed to grantees by program administrators from the Michigan Department of Education (MDE). Response collection lasted 6 weeks on average.

Staff at MDE sent reminder emails to nonrespondents to help to increase response rates. A “makeup” survey was offered to individuals who did not take the May 2023 survey before the deadline so that they could still share their responses and qualify for 10 Cents a Meal payments as part of their participation. Survey collection for this began after the original May survey deadline and was open until the last survey began in August. After consideration, evaluators determined that these late responses would be aggregated with the original May responses as there appeared to be no significant differences in responses between early and late respondents. Also, due to the late program start this year, errors such as recall bias were expected from the start of the original survey collection.

For the full list of response rates to each survey question, please refer to the appendix summary “[2022–2023 10 Cents a Meal Evaluation Survey Questions and Response Rates](#).”

**Table 1. Evaluation Survey Response Rates for 10 Cents a Meal 2022–2023**

	Survey month	
	May	August
Number of responses	178 <sup>a</sup>	196
Number of questions	18	21
<b>Response rate</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>82%</b>

Note:  $n = 240$

<sup>a</sup> The total number of responses for the original May 2023 survey collection was 118, and an additional 60 responses were aggregated from a makeup survey that was available after the May survey deadline and before the August survey.

## OPEN-TEXT RESPONSE ANALYSIS

Similar to surveys in previous years, there were several evaluation questions that were open-ended to allow for written responses from grantees. Within the report, we referred to the process of coding qualitative responses as categorizing. A single grantee's response could have multiple themes mentioned within it, so the number of themes is often higher than the actual number of responses. Because the same theme could not be duplicated within a grantee's response, the number of mentions per theme is also indicative of the number of different grantees who stated the theme. Any feedback from participating food program managers (FPMs) who included identifying information was removed to maintain anonymity. The evaluation questions with open-text responses are in the summary "[10 Cents a Meal Evaluation Survey Questions and Response Rates in 2022–2023](#)."

## PRODUCT NAMING GUIDE

A product naming guide used for 10 Cents a Meal evaluation in previous years was used again to streamline the categorization of products reported by FPMs into product types (e.g., zucchini as summer squash, Concord grapes as grapes). If a grantee reported the same product more than once during the year, the duplicated response was removed from analysis of products FPMs purchased and tried for the first time. If a grantee reported a new product that had not been reported in previous years, it was added to the guide. For this year, ramps/wild leeks and pawpaws were added.<sup>1</sup>

If a grantee reported a product that could not be categorized because it was unspecified (e.g., berries, squash, roots), it was labeled accordingly. This included "Fruit/Berries/Root vegetable/Vegetable, other or unidentifiable." If a product blend or medley of vegetables was reported, it was labeled as a "Vegetable blend, Identifiable."

These product types were then assigned to a product type category: fruits, vegetables, or dry beans. For dry beans, varieties are distinguished (e.g., pinto or black beans). See Table 2 for the full breakdown of fruit and vegetable product types.

<sup>1</sup> Refer to [Ramps, \*Allium tricoccum\*](#) by Wisconsin Extension or [Pawpaw](#) by Kentucky State Extension for more information about these less common foods.

**Table 2. Fruit and Vegetable Types for the Evaluation of 10 Cents a Meal 2022–2023**

**PRODUCT TYPES BY CATEGORY**

**Fruits**

- Apples
- Apricots
- Berries, other or unidentifiable
- Blackberries
- Blueberries
- Cherries
- Cranberries
- Grapes
- Melons
- Mulberries
- Nectarines
- Pawpaws
- Peaches
- Pears
- Plums
- Raspberries
- Saskatoons
- Strawberries
- Watermelon
- Fruit, other or unidentifiable

**Vegetables**

- Asparagus
- Beets
- Brussels sprouts
- Broccoli
- Cabbage
- Carrots
- Cauliflower
- Celery
- Celery root
- Corn
- Cucumbers
- Eggplant
- Fennel
- Garlic
- Green beans (yellow, wax, Italian)
- Greens, cooking
- Herbs
- Jerusalem artichokes
- Kale
- Kohlrabi
- Leeks
- Lettuce
- Mushrooms
- Okra
- Onions (mature and green)
- Parsley root
- Parsnips
- Peas
- Peas (sugar snap and snow)
- Peppers (sweet and hot)
- Potatoes
- Radishes
- Ramps
- Rhubarb
- Romanesco
- Root vegetable, other or unidentifiable
- Rutabaga
- Salad greens/mix
- Shoots, sprouts, microgreens
- Spinach
- Summer squash
- Sweet potatoes
- Tomatoes (cherry, grape, and slicing)
- Tomatillos
- Turnips
- Winter squash
- Vegetable blend, identifiable
- Vegetable, other or unidentifiable

**ANALYSIS OF PURCHASING DATA**

Legislation for 10 Cents a Meal requires grantees to report their purchases of eligible Michigan-grown products for reimbursement. For the 2022–2023 program year, MDE collected purchasing information through their online system, Grant Electronic Monitoring System/Michigan Administrative Review System. Grantees were required to report details of purchases including the product type, total cost, farm of origin (name and county), distributor (if applicable), and purchase month.

The MDE reviewed purchasing data reported by FPMs to identify any ineligible purchases or errors (e.g., incomplete or duplicate entries). Ineligible products include highly processed or canned items (e.g., applesauce, juice, pickles, chili); items that were not fruits, vegetables, or dry beans (e.g., grains, maple syrup, honey, eggs, meat); or items not originating from

Michigan (e.g., bananas, pineapples, oranges). A food vendor may be deemed ineligible if they do not source their products from Michigan farms even if their business is located within the state. If a purchase was deemed ineligible, it was removed from the purchasing dataset and flagged for follow-up by program administrators in case a grantee needed to be assisted with questions about eligibility.

The MDE categorized the purchasing data according to a product naming guide used by the Michigan State University Center for Regional Food Systems (see Table 2) and helped clean data by ordering the vendor columns to farm of origin, intermediaries, and final vendor. A column for “other vendor” was added in cases where multiple intermediaries were reported. Evaluators aggregated and cleaned the purchasing data further to correct any errors before analysis. Similar to previous evaluation reports, a vendor guide was used to verify and assign suppliers into supplier types (see “[Key Definitions](#)”) using information from online sources, direct communications, and data collected in previous years. In some instances, evaluators manually corrected the final vendor if a grantee mistakenly wrote the name of an intermediary instead. This occurred for certain vendors that were verified to only sell through a broadline distributor, and it could be corrected by determining the contracted broadline distributor that a grantee used. Although this was not a common error during the year, this occurred at least once with nearly a third (34%) of purchases.

**The following information is supplemental and corresponds to various sections within the report:**

## OVERVIEW OF 10 CENTS A MEAL EVALUATION FOR 2022–2023, CHILDREN REACHED THROUGH 10 CENTS A MEAL: GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION AND DEMOGRAPHICS

In recent years, regions were defined using the Michigan Association of Superintendents & Administrators (MASA)<sup>2</sup> to better categorize grantee locale. This was a change from when 10 Cents a Meal started as a pilot program when the State of Michigan Prosperity Regions<sup>3</sup> were used from 2016 to 2019. For this year’s report, evaluators decided to use Prosperity Regions again to better align reporting with key characteristics of regions across the state. For example, MASA regions assign one region for the northern part of the Lower Peninsula, while Prosperity Regions divide that region into Northeast and Northwest. This division aligns with key differences in supply chain infrastructure and access to farmers and local food suppliers, and these characteristics can have a significant influence on how grantees may participate in the program.

The early care and education (ECE) site license capacity listed is the maximum number of children who may be cared for by a center, as determined by the state or local licensing agency, and it includes all possible sites under each grantee. Student population and licensing data for all the following tables were provided by MDE for the 2022–2023 year after the school year ended. The race and ethnicity categories for K–12 students provided were sourced from the [MI School Data](#) website, Michigan’s official education data source. Enrollment and demographic information for participating ECEs, Residential Child Care Institutions (RCCIs), and nonpublic schools could not be included in our reporting as these data were not publicly available.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>2</sup> Refer to [Michigan Association of Superintendents & Administrators](#) (MASA) for more information.

<sup>3</sup> Refer to the [State of Michigan Prosperity Regions](#) map for more information.

<sup>4</sup> Refer to the “[Key Definitions](#)” summary for more information.

## PROMOTIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES SUPPORTING 10 CENTS A MEAL

In both the May and August surveys, FPMs were asked, “Since the start of the school year/ last survey, which activities to support local foods have been implemented in your school/ district/center?” Grantees were asked to select all activities that applied from a list that included both promotional and educational activities along with the options to choose “none,” “other” classroom activities, and “other, please describe.” If tasting activities were selected, grantees were asked to list the Michigan-grown food product types that were used. If at least one activity was selected, grantees were asked which type of activity they considered most successful. It should be noted that survey respondents did not provide the number of times each type of activity was conducted nor specify the intentions of the activities being delivered (promotion or education) unless the activity was already labeled as such (e.g., nutritional education in the classroom).

## MEAL PREPARATION METHODS USED IN PARTICIPATING FOOD SERVICE PROGRAMS

In the May evaluation survey, FPMs were asked to enter the percentage of three food preparation methods (heat and serve, semi-prepared, and scratch cooking) that were used in their food programs, with the total adding up to 100%. There was also an option to select “other” if a grantee used a method that was not listed.

## RESPONSE OF FOOD SERVICE STAFF TO PURCHASING AND SERVING MICHIGAN-GROWN FOODS THROUGH 10 CENTS A MEAL

In the August evaluation survey, FPMs responded to the question, “How has your staff responded to the purchase and service of local foods purchased through the 10 Cents a Meal program?” The open-text responses from FPMs were labeled as positive, negative, or neutral feedback and then categorized for themes. A single grantee’s response could have multiple themes. It should be noted that not all respondents who completed the survey answered this question.

**Table 3. Staff Feedback on the Purchase and Service of Local Foods in 10 Cents a Meal 2022–2023**

Reception	Number (percent) of grantees
Positive	146 (88%)
Negative	6 (4%)
Neutral	13 (8%)

Note:  $n = 165$

## MOTIVATIONS, BARRIERS, AND CHALLENGES FOR PURCHASING AND SERVING LOCAL FOODS

The survey questions for grantees about motivations, barriers, and logistical challenges each had open-ended responses that allowed participants to describe their feedback in their own words. Barriers were considered general and big-picture obstacles that prevent or block a grantee’s ability to purchase and serve local foods. Logistical challenges were intended to be more specific to the operations of food service program operations, including how they work with food vendors.

Evaluators categorized the text entries based on common themes, and some themes are duplicated among the different questions. For example, limited availability of local foods was a top response in both the barriers and logistical challenge questions. Grantees could mention multiple themes within their response, so the total frequency of themes is higher than the number of responding grantees.

**Table 4. Motivators, Barriers, and Logistical Challenges Reported by 10 Cents a Meal Grantees in 2022–2023**

Themes	Categories	Number (percent) of mentions	Number (percent) of grantees
<b>MOTIVATORS</b> 416 total statements <i>n</i> = 173	Help MI farms and food business	64 (28%)	64 (37%)
	Benefits to children	59 (26%)	59 (34%)
	Product attributes	57 (25%)	57 (33%)
	Support community	26 (12%)	26 (15%)
	Grant awards	7 (3%)	7 (4%)
	Sustainability	7 (3%)	7 (4%)
	Good public relations	5 (2%)	5 (3%)
	Price	1 (<1%)	1 (1%)
<b>LOGISTICAL CHALLENGES</b> 93 total statements <i>n</i> = 108	Food service operations	38 (41%)	37 (34%)
	Supply chain	41 (44%)	38 (35%)
	Product availability	14 (15%)	14 (13%)
<b>BARRIERS</b> 133 total statements <i>n</i> = 115	Access to farmers, food suppliers	17 (13%)	17 (15%)
	Food service operation limitations	35 (26%)	35 (30%)
	Lack of product availability	51 (38%)	51 (44%)
	Supply chain issues	30 (23%)	30 (26%)

## MICHIGAN-GROWN FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND DRY BEANS PURCHASED AND SERVED FOR THE FIRST TIME

In both surveys, FPMs were asked, “Did you serve any new Michigan-grown fruits, vegetables, or legumes for the first time in your program since the beginning of the year/last survey?” If they indicated yes, FPMs were then asked to list up to 12 Michigan-grown fruits, vegetables, and/or dry beans they tried for the first time in their food program. These are referred to as “new foods” throughout this report. Regardless of product variety, if a grantee duplicated their response of a specific food product across different surveys, those responses were removed before analysis; 103 total duplicates by 40 different grantees were removed. Responses were also removed if the grantee indicated an ineligible item; 13 of these items, such as eggs, applesauce, or tropical fruit, were removed from responses by 10 different grantees.

## MICHIGAN-GROWN VEGETABLES, FRUITS, AND DRY BEANS OF INTEREST BUT UNABLE TO FIND OR BUY

If FPMs responded “yes” to “Are there any Michigan-grown fruits, vegetables, or legumes that you would like to use that you have been unable to find or buy for your food service program?”, they were asked to list up to 12 Michigan-grown fruits, vegetables, and/or legumes they wanted to use in their food program that they have been unable to find or buy. Grantees were also asked to include the form in which they would like to purchase the product. Eligible forms for 10 Cents a Meal include fresh, frozen, dried, or minimally processed (including chopped, sliced, etc.). Regardless of product variety, if a grantee duplicated their response of a specific food product across different surveys, those responses were removed before analysis; 36 duplicates by 13 different grantees were removed. Responses were also removed if the grantee indicated an item; six of these items, such as grains, refried beans, or tropical fruit, were removed from responses by six different grantees.

## OUTCOMES OF PARTICIPATING IN 10 CENTS A MEAL

In the final August evaluation survey, FPMs were asked, “Related to your food service operation, which of the following outcomes has the 10 Cents a Meal program helped you to achieve?” FPMs were asked to select all that applied from a list of outcome statements. The option “other” was also provided with space for FPMs to describe their response.

## IMPACTS OF PARTICIPATING IN 10 CENTS A MEAL

In the final August evaluation survey, FPMs were asked, “To what extent are each of the following impacts true for your food service operation since participating in 10 Cents a Meal?” FPMs were provided with a list of statements and asked to choose their level of agreement from a five-point Likert scale ranging from “strongly agree” to “strongly disagree.” A whole number from 5 to 1 was assigned to responses to calculate average responses for each statement. A higher average response indicates stronger agreement to the statement by FPMs overall.

In the final survey, FPMs were asked several questions related to their participation in 10 Cents a Meal and its impact on farmers or local food vendors/suppliers. For questions with “yes” or



“no” responses, grantees who responded “yes” were then asked to provide an open-ended, written description for their responses. For analysis, open-ended responses from FPMs were categorized to different themes.

## **GRANTEE NEEDS TO SUPPORT PURCHASING AND SERVING MICHIGAN FOODS**

For questions about needs to support purchasing and serving Michigan foods, open-text responses from FPMs were categorized into themes. A single grantee’s response could have multiple themes within it, so the number of references to themes is often higher than the actual number of responses.

## **FEEDBACK ABOUT PARTICIPATING IN 10 CENTS A MEAL**

For questions about program feedback, open-text responses from FPMs were categorized into themes. A single grantee’s response could have multiple themes within it, so the number of references to themes is often higher than the actual number of responses.

# Key Definitions

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**Broadline distributor:** Also referred to as “full-service distributor,” this is a vendor that carries large volumes of a diverse range of products, such as cutlery and vegetables. In Michigan, public K–12 school districts typically source most of their food and other food service products from one primary broadband distributor.

**Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP):** The federal program that reimburses nutritious meals and snacks at participating childcare centers, day care homes, at-risk after-school programs, and adult day care centers.<sup>5</sup>

**Childcare sponsor:** For the purposes of 10 Cents a Meal, a childcare sponsor is a grantee who did not participate in the National School Lunch Program (NSLP), At-Risk After School, or Summer Food Service Program (SFSP) but participated in the CACFP. They can include ECE grantees and other non-school sponsors (ONSR).

**Community Feeding Site:** For the purposes of 10 Cents a Meal, a community feeding grantee is one who did not participate in NSLP but participated in either the CACFP At-Risk Afterschool Meals or SFSP.

**Community-supported agriculture (CSA) box:** A local food purchasing option in which customers pay a farm, often up front, to access a share of their produce throughout the season. A variety of foods are typically included in CSA boxes, which can vary by farm and by the season. Some ECEs participating in 10 Cents a Meal have begun purchasing CSAs for their food programs.

**Contracted food service management company:** An external management company that is contracted by a food service program to prepare the meals and/or manage the food service operation, sometimes including personnel.

**Contracted food service program:** A food service program that contracts the preparation of its meals and/or management of its food service operation, sometimes including personnel, to a food service management company.

**Early Care and Education (ECE):** Settings that focus on the care and/or education and development of young children typically 0–5 years of age, such as childcare centers. For the purposes of 10 Cents a Meal, ECEs are a subset of other non-school sponsors.

**ECE license capacity:** The maximum number of children who may be cared for by an ECE site (although the actual number may vary throughout the year), including all possible sites for centers with multiple locations.

**Farm direct:** When a grantee purchases Michigan-grown food products directly from a farmer.

**Farmer cooperative:** A group of farmers working together to cooperatively grow and sell their products.

<sup>5</sup> Adapted from the [USDA Food and Nutrition Service definition](#).

**Farmers market:** A public and recurring gathering of farmers selling direct-to-consumer food and/or products.<sup>6</sup>

**Food hub:** A food business that manages the aggregation, distribution, and marketing of locally or regionally produced food products.

**Food processor:** A food business that transforms raw agricultural products into a processed form (e.g., frozen, chopped, etc.) and/or prepares products for distribution or delivery by another vendor, for the purposes of 10 Cents a Meal.

**Food program manager (FPM):** An individual who manages a school, district, or center’s food or food service program. For the 10 Cents a Meal program, FPMs typically respond to evaluation surveys and submit invoices with purchasing information on behalf of the grantee.

**Grocery store:** A retail business that sells food, including fresh produce, and household items.

**Minimally processed:** For the purposes of 10 Cents a Meal, this includes Michigan-grown fruit and vegetable products that are frozen, peeled, sliced, diced, cut, chopped, bagged, or dried (including dry beans). Products that are excluded from this definition, and are therefore ineligible for 10 Cents a Meal, are those that are cooked, heated, canned, or contain additives or fillers. This definition for minimally processed products for 10 Cents a Meal is derived from the USDA’s definition of “unprocessed products” for the purpose of applying geographic procurement preference.<sup>7</sup> The USDA describes “unprocessed products” as agricultural products that retain their inherent character.

**Other non-school sponsor (ONSR):** For the purposes of 10 Cents a Meal, settings that include a variety of centers and organizations that provide childcare and/or education to children along with food programs, most of which serve children up to age 12, such as community service agencies or family day care home sponsors.

**Residential Child Care Institutions (RCCI):** An institution, whether public or nonprofit private, which operates principally for the care of children.<sup>8</sup>

**School:** For the purposes of 10 Cents a Meal, a school grantee is one that participated in the NSLP. They can include public schools and school districts, nonpublic schools, or even RCCI.

**Specialty distributor:** A vendor that specializes in the aggregation and/or distribution of certain product category, such as produce, meat, or dairy.

**Self-operated food service program:** A food service program that prepares its own meals and manages its own food service operation, including personnel; these types of programs are typically found in public school districts.

**Vended food service program:** A food service program that uses an external company (sometimes a caterer) to prepare meals off-site and deliver them to a school or childcare setting.

6 Adapted from the [Michigan Farmers Market Association’s definition](#).

7 Adapted from the [USDA Geographic Preference final rule](#).

8 Adapted from the [Michigan Department of Education definition](#).

# 10 Cents a Meal Evaluation Survey Questions and Response Rate in 2022–2023

The following evaluation plan was developed with the consideration of the program start date. Due to delays in finalizing the new payment system and releasing the application, grantees did not receive grant award notifications to participate in 10 Cents a Meal until April 2023, although they could still be reimbursed for purchases starting in September 2022. Therefore, the first survey was administered to grantees in May 2023 and the second survey in August 2023.

**Table 5. 10 Cents a Meal Evaluation Survey Questions and Response Rate in 2022–2023**

Evaluation Question	Response Type	Response Rate	
		May (n = 178)	August (n = 196)
Please indicate for which school, district, or center you are reporting. If you have more than one grant through 10 Cents a Meal, please complete one survey for each award.	Dropdown List	178	196
Are you concerned about spending your full 10 Cents a Meal grant award and required match amount by the end of the grant year (August 2022)?	Multiple Choice (Yes/No/I'm not sure)	178	N/A
For how many years have you personally been purchasing local foods for food service programs?	Multiple Choice	177	N/A
How long have you managed or directed the food service program at your school/district/center?	Multiple Choice	177	N/A
For the meal preparation at your school/district/center, what percentage do you use each of the following methods? Please select a percentage for each preparation method so that the total equals 100 (of scratch cooking, semi-prepared, heat and serve, other [please describe]).	Slider-Bar	N/A	196
What motivates you to serve local foods in your food service program? Please list all motivators.	Open-Text Response	173	N/A
What barriers do you face in purchasing local foods for your food service program? Please list all barriers.	Open-Text Response	115	N/A

Evaluation Question	Response Type	Response Rate	
		May (n = 178)	August (n = 196)
What logistical challenges do you face in using and serving local foods in your food service program? Please list all challenges.	Open-Text Response	108	N/A
Have you purchased and served any Michigan-grown fruits, vegetables, or dry beans in your program since the start of this grant year (September 2022)?	Multiple Choice (Yes/No)	174	N/A
Did you serve any new Michigan-grown fruits, vegetables, or dry beans for the first time in your program since the start of this school year/last survey?	Multiple Choice (Yes/No)	171	150
— <i>(If yes was selected)</i> Please list all that you tried for the first time in your food service program. List up to 12 new products.	Open-Text Response	73	54
Has 10 Cents a Meal funding allowed you to try new products in your food service program you otherwise would not have tried?	Multiple Choice (Yes/No)	N/A	196
Are there any Michigan-grown fruits, vegetables, or dry beans that you would like to use that you have been unable to find or buy for your food service program?	Multiple Choice (Yes/No)	169	195
— <i>(If yes was selected)</i> Please list all that you would like to use in your food service program that you have been unable to find or buy.	Open-Text Response	40	39
Since the start of this program year (September 2022)/last survey, which activities to support local foods have been implemented in your school/district/center?	Multiple Choice	168	192
— <i>(If activities were conducted)</i> Of the activities that were implemented, which was the most successful?	Multiple Choice	134	140
— <i>(If taste testing activities were conducted)</i> Please list for which food product type(s) taste testing activities were conducted.	Open-Text Response	53	34
— <i>(If only one activity was conducted)</i> Did you consider this activity to be successful? Please describe.	Open-Text Response	27	47
Has participation in 10 Cents a Meal allowed you to make connections with new farmers or local food vendors/suppliers?	Multiple Choice (Yes/No)	N/A	192
— <i>(If yes was selected)</i> Please describe new relationships you have made with farmers and/or suppliers through the 10 Cents a Meal program.	Open-Text Response	N/A	96

Evaluation Question	Response Type	Response Rate	
		May (n = 178)	August (n = 196)
Has participation in 10 Cents a Meal allowed you to improve existing relationships with farmers or local food vendors/suppliers?	Multiple Choice (Yes/No)	N/A	192
— (If yes was selected) Please describe existing relationships with suppliers that have been aided or improved through the 10 Cents a Meal program.	Open-Text Response	N/A	88
In what ways has your participation in 10 Cents a Meal influenced farmers, distributors, processors or other food businesses or service providers to better meet your food service needs? Please share any feedback you have received.	Open-Text Response	N/A	138
How has your staff responded to the purchase and service of local foods purchased through the 10 Cents a Meal program?	Open-Text Response	N/A	165
Related to your food service operation, which of the following outcomes has the 10 Cents a Meal program helped you to achieve?	Multiple Choice	N/A	191
To what extent are each of the following impacts true for your food service operation since participating in 10 Cents a Meal?	Multiple Choice, 5-point Likert scale	N/A	187
Do you have any tips to share about seasonal menu planning?	Open-Text Response	N/A	106
What else do you need to support your efforts to purchase and serve Michigan foods (of any kind) this year?	Open-Text Response	127	N/A
What else do you need to support your efforts to purchase and serve Michigan foods (of any kind) in the future?	Open-Text Response	N/A	119
Please describe any additional feedback about participating in 10 Cents a Meal that you would like to share.	Open-Text Response	96	92
Do you plan to apply to participate in the 10 Cents a Meal program again in the 2022–2023 school year?	Multiple Choice (Yes/No/I'm not sure)	N/A	191

# 2022–2023 10 Cents a Meal Grantees and Their Counties by State of Michigan Prosperity Region<sup>9</sup>

<b>Prosperity Region 1</b>	<b>7 counties:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Alger</li> <li>— Chippewa</li> <li>— Delta</li> <li>— Houghton</li> <li>— Iron</li> <li>— Marquette</li> <li>— Menominee</li> </ul>	<b>11 grantees:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Big Bay de Noc School District</li> <li>— Escanaba Area Public Schools</li> <li>— Hancock Public Schools</li> <li>— Hannahville Indian Community</li> <li>— Holy Name School</li> <li>— Houghton-Portage Township School District</li> <li>— Ishpeming Public School District No. 1</li> <li>— Negaunee Public Schools</li> <li>— Sault Ste. Marie Area Schools</li> <li>— Superior Central School District</li> <li>— West Iron County Public Schools</li> </ul>
<b>Prosperity Region 2</b>	<b>7 counties:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Antrim</li> <li>— Benzie</li> <li>— Charlevoix</li> <li>— Emmet</li> <li>— Grand Traverse</li> <li>— Leelanau</li> <li>— Manistee</li> </ul>	<b>17 grantees:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Benzie County Central Schools</li> <li>— Boyne Falls Public School District</li> <li>— Central Lake Public Schools</li> <li>— Elk Rapids Schools</li> <li>— Frankfort-Elberta Area Schools</li> <li>— Glen Lake Community Schools</li> <li>— Harbor Springs School District</li> <li>— Kingsley Area Schools</li> <li>— Leland Public School District</li> <li>— Mancelona Public Schools</li> <li>— Manistee Area Public Schools</li> <li>— Northport Public School District</li> <li>— Pellston Public Schools</li> <li>— Public Schools of Petoskey</li> <li>— St. Francis High School</li> <li>— Suttons Bay Public Schools</li> <li>— Traverse City Area Public Schools</li> </ul>
<b>Prosperity Region 3</b>	<b>8 counties:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Alcona</li> <li>— Alpena</li> <li>— Cheboygan</li> <li>— Iosco</li> <li>— Ogemaw</li> <li>— Otsego</li> <li>— Presque Isle</li> <li>— Roscommon</li> </ul>	<b>11 grantees:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Alcona Community Schools</li> <li>— Alpena Public Schools</li> <li>— Charlton Heston Academy</li> <li>— Cheboygan Area Schools</li> <li>— Houghton Lake Community Schools</li> <li>— Inland Lakes Schools</li> <li>— Rogers City Area Schools</li> <li>— Vanderbilt Area Schools</li> <li>— West Branch-Rose City Area Schools</li> <li>— Whittemore-Prescott Area Schools</li> <li>— Wolverine Community School District</li> </ul>

<sup>9</sup> Refer to the [State of Michigan Prosperity Regions](#) map for more information.

<p><b>Prosperity Region 4</b></p>	<p><b>12 counties:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Allegan</li> <li>— Barry</li> <li>— Ionia</li> <li>— Kent</li> <li>— Mason</li> <li>— Mecosta</li> <li>— Montcalm</li> <li>— Muskegon</li> <li>— Newaygo</li> <li>— Oceana</li> <li>— Osceola</li> <li>— Ottawa</li> </ul>	<p><b>55 grantees:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Baxter Community Center</li> <li>— Comstock Park Public Schools</li> <li>— Coopersville Area Public School District</li> <li>— Crossroads Charter Academy</li> <li>— Delton Kellogg Schools</li> <li>— Fremont Public School District</li> <li>— Fruitport Community Schools</li> <li>— Godfrey-Lee Public Schools</li> <li>— Godwin Heights Public Schools</li> <li>— Grand Rapids Metropolitan YMCA</li> <li>— Grand Rapids Public Schools</li> <li>— Greenville Public Schools</li> <li>— Hart Public School District</li> <li>— Hesperia Community Schools</li> <li>— Holland City School District</li> <li>— Holton Public Schools</li> <li>— Hopkins Public Schools</li> <li>— Ionia Public Schools</li> <li>— Jenison Public Schools</li> <li>— Kenowa Hills Public Schools</li> <li>— Kent County Juvenile Detention</li> <li>— Lakewood Public Schools</li> <li>— Lowell Area Schools</li> <li>— Mason County Eastern Schools</li> <li>— Mona Shores Public School District</li> <li>— Montague Area Public Schools</li> <li>— Morley Stanwood Community Schools</li> <li>— Muskegon Area Intermediate School District</li> <li>— Muskegon Heights Public School Academy System</li> <li>— Muskegon, Public Schools of the City of</li> <li>— New Branches Charter Academy</li> <li>— Newaygo Public School District</li> <li>— North Muskegon Public Schools</li> <li>— Orchard View Schools</li> <li>— Otsego Public Schools</li> <li>— Plainwell Community Schools</li> <li>— Ravenna Public Schools</li> <li>— Reed City Area Public Schools</li> <li>— Reeths-Puffer Schools</li> <li>— Saugatuck Public Schools</li> <li>— Shelby Public Schools</li> <li>— South End Community Outreach Ministries</li> <li>— Sparta Area Schools</li> <li>— Spring Lake Public Schools</li> <li>— Thornapple Kellogg School District</li> <li>— Tri County Area Schools</li> <li>— Walker Child Care</li> <li>— Wayland Union Schools</li> <li>— Wedgwood Christian Services</li> <li>— West Catholic High School</li> <li>— West Ottawa Public School District</li> <li>— White Cloud Public Schools</li> <li>— Whitehall District Schools</li> <li>— Wyoming Public Schools</li> <li>— Zeeland Public Schools</li> </ul>
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<p><b>Prosperity Region 5</b></p>	<p><b>8 counties:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Arenac</li> <li>— Bay</li> <li>— Clare</li> <li>— Gladwin</li> <li>— Gratiot</li> <li>— Isabella</li> <li>— Midland</li> <li>— Saginaw</li> </ul>	<p><b>18 grantees:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Alma Public Schools</li> <li>— Bay City Academy</li> <li>— Beaverton Schools</li> <li>— Bridgeport-Spaulding Community School District</li> <li>— Clare Public Schools</li> <li>— Clare United Methodist Preschool &amp; Child Care Center</li> <li>— Essexville-Hampton Public Schools</li> <li>— Farwell Area Schools</li> <li>— Harrison Community Schools</li> <li>— Hemlock Public School District</li> <li>— Ithaca Public Schools</li> <li>— Meridian Public Schools</li> <li>— Midland Public Schools</li> <li>— Mt. Pleasant City School District</li> <li>— Pinconning Area Schools</li> <li>— Saginaw, School District of the City of</li> <li>— Standish-Sterling Community Schools</li> <li>— Swan Valley School District</li> </ul>
<p><b>Prosperity Region 6</b></p>	<p><b>6 counties:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Genesee</li> <li>— Lapeer</li> <li>— Sanilac</li> <li>— Shiawassee</li> <li>— St. Clair</li> <li>— Tuscola</li> </ul>	<p><b>21 grantees:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Bendle Public Schools</li> <li>— Carsonville-Port Sanilac School District</li> <li>— Clio Area School District</li> <li>— Corunna Public Schools</li> <li>— Croswell-Lexington Community Schools</li> <li>— Fenton Area Public Schools</li> <li>— Flint Cultural Center Academy</li> <li>— Flint, School District of the City of</li> <li>— Goodrich Area Schools</li> <li>— Kingston Community School District</li> <li>— Lake Fenton Community Schools</li> <li>— Lapeer Community Schools</li> <li>— Linden Community Schools</li> <li>— Michigan School for the Deaf and Blind</li> <li>— Millington Community Schools</li> <li>— Montrose Community Schools</li> <li>— Mt. Morris Consolidated Schools</li> <li>— Owosso Public Schools</li> <li>— Reese Public Schools</li> <li>— Richfield Public School Academy</li> <li>— St. Clair County RESA</li> </ul>
<p><b>Prosperity Region 7</b></p>	<p><b>3 counties:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Clinton</li> <li>— Eaton</li> <li>— Ingham</li> </ul>	<p><b>15 grantees:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Association for Child Development</li> <li>— Charlotte Public Schools</li> <li>— DeWitt Public Schools</li> <li>— East Lansing School District</li> <li>— Eaton Rapids Public Schools</li> <li>— Haslett Public Schools</li> <li>— Lansing Catholic High School</li> <li>— Lansing Public School District</li> <li>— Mason Public Schools (Ingham)</li> <li>— Michigan Department of Health and Human Services</li> <li>— Mid-Michigan Leadership Academy</li> <li>— Olivet Community Schools</li> <li>— Our Savior Lutheran School</li> <li>— Stockbridge Community Schools</li> <li>— Waverly Community Schools</li> </ul>

<p><b>Prosperity Region 8</b></p>	<p><b>7 counties:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Berrien</li> <li>— Branch</li> <li>— Calhoun</li> <li>— Cass</li> <li>— Kalamazoo</li> <li>— St. Joseph</li> <li>— Van Buren</li> </ul>	<p><b>32 grantees:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Battle Creek Public Schools</li> <li>— Bloomingdale Public School District</li> <li>— Bright Light Early Care &amp; Education</li> <li>— Coldwater Community Schools</li> <li>— Coloma Community Schools</li> <li>— Comstock Public Schools</li> <li>— Constantine Public School District</li> <li>— Countryside Academy</li> <li>— Covert Public Schools</li> <li>— Decatur Public Schools</li> <li>— Edwardsburg Public Schools</li> <li>— Gull Lake Community Schools</li> <li>— Harper Creek Community Schools</li> <li>— Kalamazoo Public Schools</li> <li>— Kids Time</li> <li>— Mar Lee School District</li> <li>— Marcellus Community Schools</li> <li>— Mattawan Consolidated School</li> <li>— Mildred C. Wells Preparatory Academy</li> <li>— New Buffalo Area Schools</li> <li>— Niles Community Schools</li> <li>— Parchment School District</li> <li>— Paw Paw Public School District</li> <li>— Quincy Community Schools</li> <li>— Schoolcraft Community Schools</li> <li>— South Haven Public Schools</li> <li>— St. Joseph Public Schools</li> <li>— Sturgis Public Schools</li> <li>— Tri County Council for Child Development</li> <li>— Union City Community Schools</li> <li>— Young Child Associates</li> <li>— YWCA Children’s Center</li> </ul>
<p><b>Prosperity Region 9</b></p>	<p><b>4 counties:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Hillsdale</li> <li>— Jackson</li> <li>— Monroe</li> <li>— Washtenaw</li> </ul>	<p><b>21 grantees:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Airport Community Schools</li> <li>— Ann Arbor Public Schools</li> <li>— Bedford Public Schools</li> <li>— Chelsea School District</li> <li>— Concord Community Schools</li> <li>— Dexter Community School District</li> <li>— Dundee Community Schools</li> <li>— Grass Lake Community Schools</li> <li>— Hanover-Horton School District</li> <li>— Hillsdale Community Schools</li> <li>— Jackson Public Schools</li> <li>— Jefferson Schools (Monroe)</li> <li>— Manchester Community Schools</li> <li>— Michigan Center School District</li> <li>— Milan Area Schools</li> <li>— Napoleon Community Schools</li> <li>— Saline Area Schools</li> <li>— Summerfield Schools</li> <li>— Washtenaw Intermediate School District</li> <li>— Whitmore Lake Public School District</li> <li>— Ypsilanti Community Schools</li> </ul>

<p><b>Prosperity Region 10</b></p>	<p><b>3 counties:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Macomb</li> <li>— Oakland</li> <li>— Wayne</li> </ul>	<p><b>39 grantees:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— A &amp; W Day Care Center</li> <li>— A School for the Mind and Body GSRP Program</li> <li>— Academy Of Warren</li> <li>— Allen Park Public Schools</li> <li>— American International Academy</li> <li>— Avondale School District</li> <li>— Bloomfield Hills Schools</li> <li>— Center Line Public Schools</li> <li>— Clawson Public Schools</li> <li>— Dearborn Heights School District #7</li> <li>— Detroit Public Schools Community District</li> <li>— Empowered Community Outreach Services</li> <li>— Farmington Public School District</li> <li>— Ferndale Public Schools</li> <li>— George Washington Carver Academy</li> <li>— Grosse Pointe Public Schools</li> <li>— Harper Woods, The School District of the City of</li> <li>— Hazel Park, School District of the City of</li> <li>— Huron School District</li> <li>— Keys Grace Academy</li> <li>— L'Anse Creuse Public Schools</li> <li>— Lake Shore Public Schools (Macomb)</li> <li>— Lamphere Public Schools</li> <li>— Lincoln Park, School District of the City of</li> <li>— Oak Park, School District of the City of</li> <li>— Old Redford Academy</li> <li>— Redford Union Schools, District No. 1</li> <li>— Richmond Community Schools</li> <li>— Romulus Community Schools</li> <li>— Royal Oak Schools</li> <li>— Southfield Public School District</li> <li>— Trinity Lutheran School</li> <li>— Troy School District</li> <li>— Utica Community Schools</li> <li>— Van Buren Public Schools</li> <li>— Van Dyke Public Schools</li> <li>— Village Of Shiny Stars Child Care Center</li> <li>— Wayne-Westland Community School District</li> <li>— West Bloomfield School District</li> </ul>
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# 10 Cents a Meal Grantees Across All Years of the Program

Total Number of Grantees Accepted Each Year							Total Number of Grantees Across All Years
2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2020–2021	2021–2022	2022–2023	
16	32	57	41	143	257	240	388

Grantee	County	Year of Grantee Participation							Total Year
		2016– 2017	2017– 2018	2018– 2019	2019– 2020	2020– 2021	2021– 2022	2022– 2023	
A & W Day Care Center	Wayne						X	X	2
Academy Of Warren	Macomb						X	X	2
Adrian Public Schools	Lenawee					X			1
Airport Community Schools	Monroe						X	X	2
Alanson Public Schools	Emmet		X						1
Alcona Community Schools	Alcona							X	1
Allen Park Public Schools	Wayne							X	1
Allendale Christian School	Gratiot					X	X		2
Alma Public Schools	Gratiot							X	1
Alpena Public Schools	Presque Isle					X	X	X	3
Alpena Youth Center	Presque Isle					X			1
American International Academy	Wayne					X	X	X	3
Angel's Kiddie Kingdom Learning Center	Wayne						X		1
Ann Arbor Public Schools	Washtenaw		X	X	X	X	X	X	6
Armada Area Schools	Macomb					X	X		2
Arts Academy in The Woods	Macomb						X		1
Arts and Technology Academy of Pontiac	Oakland						X		1
Association For Child Development	Ingham						X	X	2
Avondale School District	Oakland						X	X	2
Bambi Land Child Care	Wayne						X		1
Bangor Public Schools (Van Buren)	Van Buren					X	X		2
Battle Creek Public Schools	Calhoun			X	X	X	X	X	5
Baxter Community Center	Kent					X	X	X	3

Grantee	County	Year of Grantee Participation							Total Year
		2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2020–2021	2021–2022	2022–2023	
Bay City Academy	Bay							X	1
Beal City Public Schools	Isabella						X		1
Bear Lake Schools	Manistee		X	X	X	X	X		5
Beaver Island Community School	Charlevoix			X					1
Beaverton Rural Schools	Gladwin					X			1
Beaverton Schools	Gladwin						X	X	2
Bedford Public Schools	Monroe		X	X	X	X	X	X	6
Belding Area School District	Ionia		X	X		X			3
Bendle Public Schools	Genesee							X	1
Benzie County Central Schools	Benzie		X	X	X	X	X	X	6
Berrien RESA	Berrien					X			1
Big Bay de Noc School District	Delta						X	X	2
Bloomfield Hills Schools	Oakland					X	X	X	3
Bloomington Public School District	Van Buren							X	1
Boyne Falls Public School District	Charlevoix	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	7
Boys And Girls Club Benton Harbor	Berrien						X		1
Bridgeport-Spaulding Community School District	Saginaw					X	X	X	3
Bridgman Public Schools	Berrien			X					1
Bright Beginnings	Lapeer						X		1
Bright Light Early Care & Education	Calhoun							X	1
Brimley Area Schools	Chippewa						X		1
Bronson Community School District	Branch					X			1
Buckley Community Schools	Wexford						X		1
Bullock Creek School District	Midland						X		1
Burt Township School District	Alger						X		1
Byron Center Public Schools	Kent						X		1
Carsonville-Port Sanilac School District	Sanilac							X	1
Capac Community Schools	St. Clair						X		1
Carrollton Public Schools	Saginaw					X			1
Cassopolis Public Schools	Cass						X		1
Center Line Public Schools	Macomb							X	1
Central Lake Public Schools	Antrim							X	1

Grantee	County	Year of Grantee Participation							Total Year
		2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2020–2021	2021–2022	2022–2023	
Charlevoix Public Schools	Charlevoix						X		1
Charlotte Public Schools	Eaton					X	X	X	3
Charlton Heston Academy	Roscommon						X	X	2
Cheboygan Area Schools	Cheboygan						X	X	2
Chelsea School District	Washtenaw			X				X	2
Child Star Development Center	Wayne						X		1
Children’s Paradise Learning Center	Wayne						X		1
Chippewa Hills School District	Mecosta						X		1
Christ Child House	Wayne					X			1
Christios Child Care & Academy	Wayne						X		1
Christios Childcare & Academy 2	Wayne						X		1
Clarkston Community School District	Oakland					X	X		2
Clare Public Schools	Clare							X	1
Clare United Methodist Preschool & Child Care Center	Clare							X	1
Clawson Public Schools	Oakland						X	X	2
Clio Area School District	Genesee						X	X	2
Coldwater Community Schools	Branch			X	X	X	X	X	5
Coloma Community Schools	Berrien						X	X	2
Colon Community School District	St. Joseph					X			1
Comstock Park Public Schools	Kent							X	1
Comstock Public Schools	Kalamazoo							X	1
Concord Community Schools	Jackson			X	X		X	X	4
Constantine Public School District	Ottawa	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	7
Coopersville Area Public School District	Ottawa							X	1
Corunna Public Schools	Shiawassee							X	1
Countryside Academy	Berrien							X	1
Covert Public Schools	Van Buren					X	X	X	3
Creative Learning Childrens College	Wayne					X			1
Crossroads Charter Academy	Mecosta						X	X	2
Croswell-Lexington Community Schools	Sanilac							X	1
Daily Shepherd Child Care Center	Ottawa						X		1
Davison Community Schools	Genesee					X			1

Grantee	County	Year of Grantee Participation							Total Year
		2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2020–2021	2021–2022	2022–2023	
Dearborn City School District	Wayne					X	X		2
Dearborn Heights School District #7	Wayne							X	1
Decatur Public Schools	Van Buren			X				X	2
Dee’s Little Angels Child Care Center	Wayne						X		1
Delton Kellogg Schools	Barry					X	X	X	3
Detroit Achievement Academy	Wayne					X	X		2
Detroit Community Schools	Wayne						X		1
Detroit Public Schools Community District	Wayne					X	X	X	3
Detroit Service Learning Academy	Wayne					X	X		2
DeWitt Public Schools	Clinton							X	1
Dexter Community School District	Washtenaw		X	X	X	X	X	X	6
Dollar Bay-Tamarack City Area K–12 School	Houghton						X		1
Dryden Community Schools	Lapeer					X	X		2
Dundee Community Schools	Monroe						X	X	2
East Jackson Community Schools	Jackson						X		1
East Jordan Public Schools	Charlevoix		X	X		X	X		4
East Lansing School District	Ingham						X	X	2
Eastpointe Community Schools	Macomb					X			1
Eaton Rapids Public Schools	Eaton						X	X	2
Edwardsburg Public Schools	Cass							X	1
Elk Rapids Schools	Antrim					X	X	X	3
Elkton-Pigeon-Bay Port Laker Schools	Huron			X					1
Empowered Community Outreach Services	Wayne							X	1
Escanaba Area Public Schools	Delta						X	X	2
Essexville-Hampton Public Schools	Bay						X	X	2
Farmington Public School District	Oakland							X	1
Farwell Area Schools	Clare							X	1
Fennville Public Schools	Allegan					X			1
Fenton Area Public Schools	Genesee							X	1
Ferndale Public Schools	Oakland						X	X	2
Flint Cultural Center Academy	Genesee						X	X	2

GRANTEES ACROSS ALL YEARS

Grantee	County	Year of Grantee Participation							Total Year
		2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2020–2021	2021–2022	2022–2023	
Flint YMCA Camp Copneconic	Genesee					X			1
Flint, School District of the City of	Genesee			X		X		X	3
Forest Area Community Schools	Grand Traverse			X					1
Forest Hills Public Schools	Kent	X			X	X	X		4
Fostering Leadership Academy	Wayne						X		1
Frankfort-Elberta Area Schools	Benzie	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	7
Freeland Community School District	Saginaw						X		1
Fremont Public School District	Newaygo					X	X	X	3
Fruitport Community Schools	Muskegon						X	X	2
Galesburg-Augusta Community Schools	Kalamazoo						X		1
Genesee Intermediate School District	Genesee			X	X	X	X		4
George Washington Carver Academy	Wayne						X	X	2
Glen Lake Community Schools	Leelanau	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	7
Godfrey-Lee Public Schools	Kent							X	1
Godwin Heights Public Schools	Kent						X	X	2
Goodrich Area Schools	Genesee							X	1
Grand Blanc Academy	Genesee						X		1
Grand Blanc Community Schools	Genesee			X					1
Grand Haven Area Public Schools	Ottawa	X	X			X			3
Grand Rapids Metropolitan YMCA	Kent						X	X	2
Grand Rapids Public Schools	Kent							X	1
Grass Lake Community Schools	Jackson			X		X	X	X	4
Greenville Public Schools	Montcalm					X	X	X	3
Grosse Ile Township Schools	Wayne						X		1
Grosse Pointe Public Schools	Wayne						X	X	2
Gull Lake Community Schools	Kalamazoo							X	1
Gwinn Area Community Schools	Marquette					X	X		2
Hamtramck, School District of the City of	Wayne					X	X		2
Hancock Public Schools	Houghton					X	X	X	3
Hannahville Indian Community	Menominee							X	1
Hanover-Horton School District	Jackson			X	X		X	X	4
Harbor Springs School District	Emmet		X				X	X	3



Grantee	County	Year of Grantee Participation							Total Year
		2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2020–2021	2021–2022	2022–2023	
Harper Creek Community Schools	Calhoun					X	X	X	3
Harper Woods, The School District of the City of	Wayne					X	X	X	3
Harrison Community Schools	Clare					X	X	X	3
Hart Public School District	Oceana		X	X		X	X	X	5
Haslett Public Schools	Ingham						X	X	2
Hazel Park, School District of the City of	Oakland					X		X	2
Hemlock Public School District	Saginaw							X	1
Hesperia Community Schools	Newaygo						X	X	2
Highfields	Ingham						X		1
Hillsdale Community Schools	Hillsdale		X	X		X		X	4
Hillsdale Intermediate School District	Hillsdale			X					1
Holland City School District	Ottawa		X	X	X	X	X	X	6
Holly Area School District	Oakland						X		1
Holt Public Schools	Ingham					X	X		2
Holton Public Schools	Muskegon						X	X	2
Holy Name School	Delta							X	1
Hopkins Public Schools	Allegan							X	1
Houghton Lake Community Schools	Roscommon					X	X	X	3
Houghton-Portage Township School District	Houghton					X	X	X	3
Huron School District	Wayne					X	X	X	3
Imlay City Community Schools	Lapeer						X		1
Inland Lakes Schools	Cheboygan						X	X	2
Inter-Tribal Council of Michigan Head Start	Chippewa					X	X		2
Ionia Public Schools	Ionia						X	X	2
Ishpeming Public School District No. 1	Marquette						X	X	2
Ithaca Public Schools	Gratiot					X		X	2
Jackson Public Schools	Jackson		X	X	X	X	X	X	6
Jefferson Schools (Monroe)	Monroe						X	X	2
Jenison Public Schools	Ottawa					X	X	X	3
Kalamazoo Public Schools	Kalamazoo					X	X	X	3
Kaleva Norman Dickson School District	Manistee		X	X	X	X	X		5

Grantee	County	Year of Grantee Participation							Total Year
		2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2020–2021	2021–2022	2022–2023	
Kalkaska Public Schools	Kalkaska						X		1
Kearsley Community School District	Genesee						X		1
Kenowa Hills Public Schools	Kent						X	X	2
Kent City Community Schools	Kent						X		1
Kent County Juvenile Detention	Kent					X	X	X	3
Kentwood Public Schools	Kent					X			1
Keys Grace Academy	Oakland							X	1
Kids Avenue	Wayne						X		1
Kids' Time	Calhoun							X	1
Kingsley Area Schools	Grand Traverse					X	X	X	3
Kingston Community School District	Tuscola							X	1
L'Anse Creuse Public Schools	Macomb					X	X	X	3
Lake Fenton Community Schools	Genesee						X	X	2
Lake Orion Community Schools	Oakland						X		1
Lake Shore Public Schools (Macomb)	Macomb						X	X	2
Lakeview School District (Calhoun)	Calhoun					X			1
Lakeview School District St Clair Shores	St. Clair					X			1
Lakewood Public Schools	Ionia						X	X	2
Lamphere Public Schools	Oakland							X	1
Lansing Catholic Central High School	Ingham					X	X	X	3
Lansing Public School District	Ingham					X	X	X	3
Lapeer Community Schools	Lapeer					X	X	X	3
Lawrence Public Schools	Van Buren					X			1
Learning Zone Preschool and Childcare	Calhoun						X		1
Leelanau Children's Center	Leelanau					X	X		2
Leland Public School District	Leelanau	X		X	X	X	X	X	6
Lincoln Park, School District of the City of	Wayne							X	1
Linden Community Schools	Genesee							X	1
Little Hands Learning Center of Living Word Church	Muskegon						X		1
Little Jungle Learning Center	Wayne					X			1
Little People's Playhouse	Genesee						X		1

Grantee	County	Year of Grantee Participation							Total Year
		2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2020–2021	2021–2022	2022–2023	
Little Smiles Bilingual Childcare	Kent						X		1
Lowell Area Schools	Kent		X		X	X	X	X	5
Ludington Area School District	Mason						X		1
Macomb County Juvenile Justice Center	Macomb						X		1
Macomb Intermediate School District	Macomb					X			1
Mancelona Public Schools	Antrim			X	X	X	X	X	5
Manchester Community Schools	Washtenaw			X	X	X	X	X	5
Manistee Area Public Schools	Manistee	X			X	X	X	X	5
Manton Consolidated Schools	Wexford		X	X					2
Mar Lee School District	Calhoun					X	X	X	3
Marcellus Community Schools	Cass							X	1
Marysville Public Schools	St. Clair					X			1
Mason Consolidated Schools (Monroe)	Monroe						X		1
Mason County Eastern Schools	Mason					X	X	X	3
Mason Public Schools (Ingham)	Ingham							X	1
Mattawan Consolidated School	Van Buren			X	X	X	X	X	5
Mayville Community School District	Tuscola			X		X	X		3
Memphis Community Schools	St. Clair						X		1
Meridian Public Schools	Midland							X	1
Methodist Children’s Home Society	Wayne					X	X		2
Michigan Center School District	Jackson							X	1
Michigan Department of Health and Human Services	Ingham						X	X	2
Michigan School for the Deaf and Blind	Genesee						X	X	2
Mid-Michigan Leadership Academy	Ingham							X	1
Midland Public Schools	Midland					X	X	X	3
Milan Area Schools	Washtenaw							X	1
Mildred C. Wells Preparatory Academy	Berrien							X	1
Millington Community Schools	Tuscola						X	X	2
Milwood Commons Preschool and Childcare	Kalamazoo						X		1
Mona Shores Public School District	Muskegon						X	X	2
Monroe Public Schools	Monroe		X	X					2

Grantee	County	Year of Grantee Participation							Total Year
		2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2020–2021	2021–2022	2022–2023	
Montague Area Public Schools	Muskegon	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	7
Montrose Community Schools	Genesee							X	1
Morley Stanwood Community Schools	Mecosta							X	1
Morrice Area Schools	Shiawassee			X		X			2
Mount Clemens Community School District	Macomb						X		1
Mt. Morris Consolidated Schools	Genesee							X	1
Mt. Pleasant City School District	Isabella					X		X	2
Muskegon Area Intermediate School District	Muskegon						X	X	2
Muskegon Heights Public School Academy System	Muskegon	X				X	X	X	4
Muskegon, Public Schools of the City of	Muskegon	X				X	X	X	4
Napoleon Community Schools	Jackson						X	X	2
Negaunee Public Schools	Marquette						X	X	2
New Branches Charter Academy	Kent					X	X	X	3
New Buffalo Area Schools	Berrien						X	X	2
New Lothrop Area Public Schools	Shiawassee						X		1
Newaygo Public School District	Newaygo						X	X	2
Niles Community Schools	Berrien						X	X	2
North Muskegon Public Schools	Muskegon						X	X	2
Northport Public School District	Leelanau	X				X	X	X	4
Northwest Community Schools	Jackson						X		1
Oak Park, School District of the City of	Oakland							X	1
Oakridge Public Schools	Egelston	X							1
Okemos Public Schools	Ingham						X		1
Old Redford Academy	Wayne						X	X	2
Olivet Community Schools	Eaton							X	1
Onkama Consolidated Schools	Manistee		X	X	X	X	X		5
Orchard Hill Reformed Church	Kent						X		1
Orchard View Schools	Muskegon						X	X	2
Otsego Public Schools	Allegan							X	1
Our Savior Lutheran School	Eaton							X	1
Owosso Public Schools	Shiawassee			X	X	X	X	X	5

GRANTEES ACROSS ALL YEARS

Grantee	County	Year of Grantee Participation							Total Year
		2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2020–2021	2021–2022	2022–2023	
Oxford Community Schools	Oakland					X	X		2
Parchment School District	Kalamazoo							X	1
Paw Paw Public School District	Van Buren			X	X	X	X	X	5
Pellston Public Schools	Emmet		X	X	X	X	X	X	6
Pennfield Schools	Calhoun					X			1
Perry Public Schools	Shiawassee						X		1
Phoenix Child Care & Academy	Jackson						X		1
Pinconning Area Schools	Bay						X	X	2
Plainwell Community Schools	Allegan							X	1
Plymouth-Canton Community Schools	Wayne						X		1
Pontiac City School District	Oakland						X		1
Port Huron Area School District	St. Clair						X		1
Portland Public Schools	Ionia						X		1
Pottersville Public Schools	Eaton						X		1
Public Schools of Petoskey	Emmet		X	X	X	X	X	X	6
Quincy Community Schools	Branch							X	1
Ravenna Public Schools	Muskegon	X						X	2
Redford Union Schools, District No. 1	Wayne							X	1
Reed City Area Public Schools	Osceola						X	X	2
Reese Public Schools	Tuscola							X	1
Reeths-Puffer Schools	Muskegon							X	1
Richfield Public School Academy	Genesee							X	1
Richmond Community Schools	Macomb					X	X	X	3
Riverview Community School District	Wayne						X		1
Rogers City Area Schools	Presque Isle						X	X	2
Romulus Community Schools	Wayne						X	X	2
Royal Oak Schools	Oakland							X	1
Saginaw, School District of the City of	Saginaw					X	X	X	3
Saint Paul Christian Day Care & Preschool Center	Saginaw					X			1
Saline Area Schools	Washtenaw							X	1
Saranac Community Schools	Ionia						X		1
Saugatuck Public Schools	Allegan		X	X	X	X	X	X	6

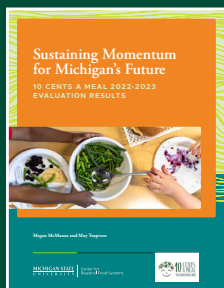
GRANTEES ACROSS ALL YEARS

Grantee	County	Year of Grantee Participation							Total Year
		2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2020–2021	2021–2022	2022–2023	
Sault Ste. Marie Area Schools	Chippewa							X	1
School District of the City of Flint	Genesee						X		1
School for the Mind and Body GSRP Program	Oakland						X	X	2
Schoolcraft Community Schools	Kalamazoo						X	X	2
Scott’s Little Bear Child Care	Wexford						X		1
Shelby Public Schools	Oceana		X	X	X	X	X	X	6
Shepherd Public Schools	Isabella						X		1
South End Community Outreach Ministries	Kent							X	1
South Haven Public Schools	Van Buren			X	X	X	X	X	5
South Lake Schools	Macomb						X		1
Southfield Public School District	Oakland					X	X	X	3
Sparta Area Schools	Kent							X	1
Spectrum Juvenile Justice Services	Wayne					X			1
Spring Lake Public Schools	Ottawa						X	X	2
Springport Public Schools	Jackson						X		1
St. Clair County RESA	St. Clair						X	X	2
St. Francis High School (Grand Traverse Area Catholic Schools)	Grand Traverse			X	X	X	X	X	5
St. John Lutheran School	Oakland						X		1
St. Joseph Public Schools	Berrien						X	X	2
St. Paul Lutheran School	Genesee						x		1
Standish-Sterling Community Schools	Genesee					X		X	2
Stanton Township Public Schools	Montcalm					X			1
State Street Academy	Bay						X		1
Steepletown Neighborhood Services	Kent						X		1
Stockbridge Community Schools	Ingham							X	1
Sturgis Public Schools	St. Joseph							X	1
Summerfield Schools	Monroe						X	X	2
Superior Central School District	Alger							X	1
Suttons Bay Public Schools	Leelanau			X	X	X	X	X	5
Swan Valley School District	Saginaw							X	1
Taylor School District	Wayne					X	X		2

Grantee	County	Year of Grantee Participation							Total Year
		2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2020–2021	2021–2022	2022–2023	
Tecumseh Public Schools	Lenawee						X		1
Thornapple Kellogg School District	Barry		X	X	X	X	X	X	6
Three Rivers Community Schools	St. Joseph						X		1
Tott's Early Learning Center	Wayne					X	X		2
Traverse City Area Public Schools	Grand Traverse	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	7
Tri County Area Schools	Montcalm							X	1
Tri-County Council for Child Development	Van Buren					X	X	X	3
Trinity Lutheran School	Macomb			X		X	X	X	4
Troy School District	Oakland					X	X	X	3
Union Church UCC	Calhoun						X		1
Union City Community Schools	Branch							X	1
Utica Community Schools	Macomb					X		X	2
Van Buren Public Schools	Wayne							X	1
Van Dyke Public Schools	Macomb							X	1
Vanderbilt Area Schools	Ostego							X	1
Vassar Public Schools	Tuscola						X		1
Village Of Shiny Stars Child Care Center	Wayne						X	X	2
Vista Maria/Clara B. Ford Academy	Wayne					X			1
Walker Child Care	Kent							X	1
Warren Consolidated Schools	Macomb					X	X		2
Washtenaw Intermediate School District	Washtenaw						X	X	2
Waterford School District	Oakland					X	X		2
Watervliet School District	Berrien					X	X		2
Waverly Community Schools	Eaton						X	X	2
Wayland Union Schools	Allegan							X	1
Wayne-Westland Community School District	Wayne						X	X	2
Wedgwood Christian Services	Wexford					X		X	2
West Bloomfield School District	Oakland						X	X	2
West Branch-Rose City Area Schools	Ogemaw							X	1
West Catholic High School	Kent						X	X	2
West Iron County Public Schools	Iron							X	1

GRANTEES ACROSS ALL YEARS

Grantee	County	Year of Grantee Participation							Total Year
		2016–2017	2017–2018	2018–2019	2019–2020	2020–2021	2021–2022	2022–2023	
West Ottawa Public School District	Ottawa			X	X	X	X	X	5
West Village Academy	Wayne						X		1
Western Michigan Christian High School	Muskegon						X		1
Westwood Heights Schools	Genesee						X		1
Whaley Children’s Center	Genesee						X		1
White Cloud Public Schools	Newaygo						X	X	2
Whitehall District Schools	Muskegon	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	7
Whitmore Lake Public School District	Washtenaw			X		X	X	X	4
Whittemore-Prescott Area Schools	Iosco							X	1
Williamston Community Schools	Ingham						X		1
Wolverine Community School District	Cheboygan							X	1
Woodlawn Preschool	Calhoun						X		1
Wyoming Public Schools	Kent							X	1
YMCA Of Metropolitan Detroit (Boll Family YMCA)	Wayne					X	X		2
YMCA of Saginaw	Saginaw					X			1
Young Child Associates	Calhoun						X	X	2
Young Men’s Christian Association	Kalamazoo						X		1
Ypsilanti Community Schools	Washtenaw		X		X	X	X	X	5
YWCA Children’s Center	Kalamazoo					X	X	X	3
Zeeland Public Schools	Ottawa			X	X	X	X	X	5



Evaluation of 10 Cents a Meal for Michigan’s Kids and Farms is led by the Michigan State University Center for Regional Food Systems (CRFS). The work presented here is part of the **10 Cents a Meal 2022–2023 Evaluation Results: Sustaining Momentum for Michigan’s Future** by Megan McManus and May Tsupros, CRFS, and was generously funded by the W.K. Kellogg Foundation and 10 Cents administrative funds for partner organizations.

To learn more, visit [tencentsmichigan.org](https://tencentsmichigan.org), [canr.msu.edu/10-cents-a-meal](https://canr.msu.edu/10-cents-a-meal), and [mifarmtoschool.msu.edu](https://mifarmtoschool.msu.edu).