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**4-H PROJECT AREAS AND DEFINITION**

**2012-2013**

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| **Project Title** | **Definition** |

**SCIENCE, ENGINEERING, AND TECHNOLOGY**

**Consumer and Family Science**

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| Child Development, Child Care | Programs, activities, and projects related to family-related skills including babysitting, parenting, family life education, etc. |
| Clothing & Textiles | Programs, activities, and projects related to clothing construction, fabric selection, and design. Includes programs such as buymanship, sewing, etc. |

**Biological Sciences**

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| Aquatic Science | The discipline and knowledge base applied to life and living processes in lakes, rivers and streams. Also includes marine science programs and 4-H aquarium projects. |
| Biological Sciences | The discipline and knowledge base applied to life and living processes. |
| Entomology & Bees | The study of zoology that pertains to insects and beekeeping. |
| Meat & Food Science | The studies of nutrients in that nourish, sustain, or supply mankind, including the study of animal tissue used for human consumption. |
| Plant Science | The study of plants and how they grow. Plant genetics, reproduction and plant responses to the environment. |
| Poultry Science & Embryology | The branch of biology dealing with poultry embryos and their development. |
| Veterinary Science | The study of prevention, alleviation or cure of animal diseases and injury. |

**Technology and Engineering**

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| Aerospace | The physical science that deals with flight, the earth’s atmosphere and space. |
| Computer & Digital Technology | Use and integration of computers and established and emerging digital technologies (iPod, QR codes, iPad, smart phones, games) as tools for science discovery and 4-H projects. |
| Engines and Transportation | Programs, activities and projects related to apparatus used for transportation, agricultural production, lawn or garden applications, including automotive, engines, tractors and field equipment. |
| GPS/GIS | Includes programs, activities and projects related to the use of GPS/GIS technologies and skills with application in real world settings to enhance understanding of our world and solve real problems. |
| Mechanical Sciences | Associated with mechanical arts made, performed or operated by machinery including wood science and industrial arts, designing and using technical plans, developing dexterity and familiarity with tools, machines and process for construction and repair engineering. |
| Robotics | The design, construction, operation and application of robots and computer systems for their control, sensory feedback, and information processing, including LEGO, VEX and FIRST robotics activities. |

**Physical Sciences**

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| Physical Sciences | Programs, activities and projects related to the natural sciences that deal primarily with nonliving materials, including Astronomy, Chemistry, Mathematics, and Physics. |

**Environmental Education/Earth Sciences**

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| Environmental Resource Management | Programs, activities and projects related to energy, electricity, green and bioenergy and soil conservation. |
| Environmental Science and Natural Resources | The general study of human life and its relationship to other life forms on earth and the physical, biological and chemical environments and cultivation of a personal commitment to responsible resource management. Includes programs, activities and projects related to environmental stewardship, earth, water and watersheds, wetlands, air, geology and minerals, weather and climate, composting, vermiculture (worm farming), waste management, recycling and household hazardous waste, forestry, Jr. Citizen Planner, Trackers and 4-H Youth Conservation Councils. |
| Outdoor Education/ Recreation | Programs, activities and projects that involve being in, using, enjoying or interpreting the natural environment, including Outdoor Adventure Challenge, Project FISH, hiking, backpacking, canoeing, kayaking, orienteering and ropes courses. |
| Shooting Sports | Programs, activities and projects related to the use of firearms and archery equipment to facilitate personal goal setting, sportsmanship, confidence and safety. |
| Soils & Soil Conservation | Studies of soils as plant growth media, construction materials and naturally occurring bodies. Soils represent the place where earth’s crust, the atmosphere, living things and water are most intimately mixed. |
| Wildlife & Fisheries | Programs, activities and projects related to studies of wildlife and fish species in terms of ecosystems, geographic distribution, biodiversity, habitat, human utility, management, native and invasive species, including sports fishing and hunting. |

**Ag in the Classroom**

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| Ag in the Classroom | In-school exploration of agriculture |

**Animals**

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| Alpacas and Llamas | Domesticated South American mammals having fine, long wool. |
| Animal Evaluation | Learning about horse judging, livestock evaluation and dairy judging. |
| Beef | Domesticated bovine developed primarily for the efficient production of red meat. |
| Birds and Poultry | Domesticated birds, chickens, pigeons, waterfowl and other warm-blooded feathered animals |
| Cats | Domesticated feline animals most commonly referred to as house cats. |
| Dairy Cattle | Domesticated bovine bred and developed chiefly for milk production |
| Dogs | A domesticated carnivorous mammal (Canis familiaris) related to the foxes and wolves and raised in a wide variety of breeds |
| Emus and Ostriches | Large, flightless, ratite birds, having a feathered head and neck and rudimentary wings. |
| Goats | Includes dairy, meat, hair and pygmy goats. |
| Horse & Pony | Breeding, care, training for riding, pleasure or draft purposes |
| Horseless Projects | Programs, activities and projects related to equine science that does not require ownership of an animal. Includes horse judging, hippology and horse bowl activities. |
| Proud Equestrian Program | Riding and horsemanship for persons with disabilities |
| Rabbits/Cavies | Any of several small, domesticated mammals related to ordinary hares or to rough-haired South American rodents in the Caviidae family, such as guinea pigs. |
| Sheep | Ruminant mammals of the genus Ovis, of the family Bovidae, bred in a number of domesticated varieties for the production of meat or wool |
| Small Animals/ Pocket Pets/ Lab Animals | Includes all other small, domesticated mammals raised and cared for not listed in any other Animal category |
| Swine | Any of a family (Suidae) of omnivorous, artiodactylous mammals with a bristly coat and elongated, flexible snout; esp., a domesticated pig or hog. |

**Plant Science**

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| Agronomy | Programs, activities and projects related to crops, weeds, pest management, soils and soil conservation. |
| Horticulture | Programs, activities and projects related to plants, flowers, house plants, vegetables ornamentals and herbs, including programs such as Jr. Master Gardeners and those connected to the F-H Children’s Gardens through science, theme gardens, plant experiments and/or technology integration. |

**CITIZENSHIP**

**Civic Engagement**

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| Citizenship and Civic Engagement | Preparation for roles as a member of society, public policy and interrelationships. Includes programming such as Capitol Experience, Citizenship Washington Focus, Wild over Washington and local citizenship academies. |
| Global and Cultural Education | Programs, activities, and projects designed to build knowledge and skills related to global and cultural competency. Includes programming around global and cultural awareness, exploration, documentation, diversity and pluralism and projects such as FOLKPATTERSN, intra- and inter-state exchanges, international exchanges (hosting and traveling), China Art and Dance programs, Michigan 4-H History Project and Backpack to Adventure: Youth leaders in a Global World. |

**Community/Volunteer Service**

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| Community Service | Acquiring personal skills and knowledge in the process of performing service for others through an organized experience. Includes, club or individually designed community service projects and Youth Experiencing Action (YEA) activities. |
| Service Learning | Acquiring personal skills and knowledge in the process of performing services to others through school-based or community-based organized programs that includes intentional planning followed by personal reflection. |

**Leadership and Personal Development**

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| Business and Entrepreneurship | The study of the principles underlying commerce, merchandising and entrepreneurship. Examples of this project area include: business plan development, fundraising, pricing, marketing service or product (such as livestock), economics and distribution and sales. |
| Career Exploration and Workforce Preparation | Learning about alternatives to jobs, permanent callings and professions, the expectations and rewards of each and workforce preparation/employability skills. Examples of this project area include: career assessment and research, post-secondary training options, portfolio development, job search techniques, applications, resumes, interviewing, internships, job shadowing and job fairs. |
| College and Independent Living Readiness | Preparing for life post-high school – educationally, financially, physically, socially and emotionally. Includes participation in pre-college programs, post-secondary education opportunities, access/readiness trainings. |
| Financial Literacy | Examples of this project include: budgeting-spending, saving, investing, credit, club treasury, comparison shopping and consumer education, National Endowment for Financial Education (NEFE) High School Financial Planning programs, Money Smart Week sessions, etc. |
| Introductory 4-H Projects | General exploration of 4-H programs and projects for newer and/or younger members, including Cloverbuds, mentees in mentoring programs, and other areas designed to give youth exposure to 4-H opportunities. |
| Leadership Skills Development | Communication, conflict management, decision-making, facilitation, planning, goal-setting, problem-solving, inclusion, diversity, and self-confidence. Includes activities such as teen leaders, youth officers and decision makers, Natural Helpers, National Congress/Conference participation, teen/peer mentors, and conflict resolution and mediation. |
| Leisure Education | Learning to transform free time into self-discovery and personal fulfillment through knowledge of self through available alternative activities including social recreation skills and leisure sports such as bicycling, golf, bowling, etc. |
| Life Skill and Character Education | Expanding knowledge of self and expanding capabilities, personal growth, increased self-awareness, expanding personal capacity, includes Character Education, and general life skills development. |

**Communications and Expressive Arts**

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| Communication | Interchange of thought or information as a verbal or written message, including public speaking, demonstrations, creative writing, displays and exhibits, journalism, radio or TV presentation, poetry, non-fiction. |
| Expressive Arts | Skills of expressing, imparting and conveying information to others. Includes arts, crafts, clowning, mime, dance, drama, theater, drawing, painting, sculpting, music, performing arts, photography/video, visual arts, and woodworking. |

**HEALTHY LIFESTYLES**

**Food and Nutrition**

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| Food and Nutrition | Food stuffs, their preparation and the act of being nourished by wholesome, sustaining food substances. Includes food preservation, food safety, EFNEP, SNAP-Ed, Jump Into Foods & Fitness (JIFF), Team Nutrition, cake decorating, baking, cooking, etc. |

**Health**

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| Health and Fitness | Relates to the body’s well-being, maintenance of well-being, and learning about and participating in exercise of any kind. Includes sports, physical health, first aid/CPR, mental and emotional health, smoking cessation, etc. |

**Personal Safety**

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| Safety | Programs, activities, or projects that affect being secure or protected from hurt, injury, harm or loss. Includes ATV, automotive and bicycle safety, emergency preparedness, tractor safety education, etc. |